

ENDNOTES

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2. International Compact with Iraq, “A New Beginning: Annual Review,” May 2007–April 2008, p. 59, www.iraqcompact.org.
3. International Compact with Iraq, “A New Beginning: Annual Review,” May 2007–April 2008, p. 35, www.iraqcompact.org.
4. Ministry of Finance, *Capital Report*, March 2008.
5. Funding data has been compiled from: OSD, response to SIGIR data call, July 9, 2008; DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status Report*, July 2, 2008; ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, January 4, 2008; GRD, response to SIGIR data call, July 2, 2008; USAID, responses to SIGIR data call, June 29, 2008, and July 17, 2008; ITAO, *Essential Indicators Report*, July 10, 2008; MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, April 9, 2008. Funding to Security-related activities includes ESF allocations to Security track programs (over \$1.9 billion); IRRF 2 allocations under the Security and Law Enforcement and Justice and Civil Society sectors (nearly \$7.3 billion); CERP allocations under the Battle Damage, Law & Governance, Civic Infrastructure Repair, Condolence Payments, Protective Measures, and Detainee Release Payments sectors (approximately \$0.5 billion); and total ISFF appropriations of approximately \$17.9 billion (which includes FY 2008 Supplemental and FY 2009 Bridge funding). ISF training figures total 496,728, per the DoS *Iraq Weekly Status Report* of July 16, 2008.
6. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status Report*, July 16, 2008, reports 496,728 trained ISF.
7. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, June 2008.
8. Testimony of Gen. James Dubik, Commanding General, Multi-National Security Transition Command – before the House Armed Services Committee, July 9, 2008.
9. International Compact with Iraq, “A New Beginning: Annual Review,” May 2007–April 2008, p. 21, www.iraqcompact.org.
10. International Compact with Iraq, “A New Beginning: Annual Review,” May 2007–April 2008, pp. 46–47, www.iraqcompact.org.
11. Briefing Transcript – MNF-I, MGen. Tim McHale, Director for Personnel, Logistics & Resources, July 16, 2008.
12. MNF-I, Energy Fusion Cell, *Energy Analysis Overview*, July 12, 2008.
13. ITAO, *Essential Indicators Report*, July 18, 2008.
14. International Compact with Iraq, “A New Beginning: Annual Review,” May 2007–April 2008, p. 14, www.iraqcompact.org.
15. U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, June 29, 2008.
16. U.S. Embassy Notice, May 26, 2008
17. SIGIR Visit to Diyala PRT, June 13, 2008
18. U.S. Embassy Baghdad, “Press Release,” June 24, 2008, http://iraq.usembassy.gov/pr_06242008.html.
19. Multi-National Corps-Iraq, “Press Release,” June 23, 2008, www.mnf-iraq.com.
20. Committee to Protect Journalists, www.cpj.org/deadly/killed08.html#iraq.
21. P.L. 110-252 Committee Report, Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008, June 30, 2008.
22. UNAMI Press Release, “The World Health Organization Establishes Permanent Office in Baghdad,” June 28, 2008, www.uniraq.org/newsroom.
23. U.S. Department of Homeland Security, “USCIS Announces New Immigrant Visa for Certain Iraqi Nationals Who Worked for the U.S. Government,” July 9, 2008.
24. OMB reported these changes under P.L. 110-28 to SIGIR on May 30, 2008:
 - The CERP appropriation total under P.L. 110-28 was increased by \$25.4 million.
 - The Iraqi Freedom Fund total was decreased by \$100 million.
 OMB reported these changes under P.L. 110-61 to SIGIR on June 18, 2008:
 - The total for USAID OIG was increased by \$0.26 million.
 - The ESF total was increased by \$14.88 million.
 - The NADR total was decreased by \$0.03 million.
 - The total for Educational and Cultural Exchange Programs was increased by \$6.95 million.
 - The total for USAID OIG was increased by \$3.03 million.
 - The total for DoS OIG was increased by \$240,000.
 OMB also reported these changes on June 18, 2008, under the FY 2007 Foreign Assistance Continuing Resolutions:
 - The total for Educational and Cultural Exchange Programs was decreased by \$13.85 million.
 - The total for USAID OIG was increased by \$540,000.
 - The total for DoS OIG was increased by \$1.50 million.

P.L. 110-252 was enacted on June 30, 2008, providing an additional \$4.17 billion for U.S. appropriations for Iraq relief and reconstruction, as reported by OMB. This total includes an estimate of \$800 million appropriated to the CERP under the Supplemental Act, 2008 (P.L. 110-252), as provided by OSD/Policy in response to SIGIR on July 16, 2008.

The net effect of these actions was to revise upward by \$4.16 billion the total U.S. appropriations for Iraq relief and reconstruction reported by SIGIR in the April 2008 Quarterly Report. This quarter, SIGIR reports a total of \$50.46 billion.

25. P.L. 110-252, "Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008, June 30, 2008," June 2008.
26. This total also reflects the \$50 million rescission.
27. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, April 3, 2008.
28. USAID, "Economic Support Fund," www.usaid.gov/policy/budget/cbj2007/an/esf.html.
29. Estimate of \$800 million appropriated to the CERP under P.L. 110-252 was provided by OSD/Policy in response to SIGIR on July 16, 2008.
30. MNC-I, *Money As a Weapon System*, May 2008 p. B-2.
31. Complete FY 2004 CERP obligation and expenditure data was not provided in time for the publication of this Quarterly Report. SIGIR will provide more detailed reporting in the October Quarterly Report.
32. U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, July 2, 2008; GOI, "Republic of Iraq: Budget Revenues and Expenses 2003, July–December"; GOI, "Presidency of the Iraqi Interim National Assembly: The State General Budget for 2005."
33. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status Report*, July 2, 2008.
34. NEA-I, response to SIGIR data call, July 2, 2008.
35. In conjunction with the International Compact, \$23 million in grants and \$1.7 billion in loan assistance has been pledged.
36. For the purposes of this Report, all total appropriation figures include all funds made available through the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008 (P.L. 110-252).
37. The term "reconstruction" encompasses a broad range of programs and operations beyond brick-and-mortar rebuilding that are funded by these appropriations. In addition to specific oversight of the IRRF, ISFF, and CERP, SIGIR's expanded oversight mandate includes funds appropriated "for the assistance for the reconstruction of Iraq" under the ESF, INL, or "any other provision of law." P.L. 108-106 (as amended), Section 3001(m).
38. For the purposes of this Report, discussion of ESF, CERP, and INL only refer to the portions allocated specifically for reconstruction in Iraq.
39. All IRRF 2 total funds reported in this section have been adjusted to reflect the congressional rescission of \$50 million.
40. Expenditure calculations do not include funds made available in the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008, P.L. 110-252, June 30, 2008.
41. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 8, 2007.
42. GAO Report 08-578, "Interagency Contracting: Need for Improved Information and Policy Implementation at the Department of State," May 2008.
43. GAO Report 08-578, "Interagency Contracting: Need for Improved Information and Policy Implementation at the Department of State," May 2008.
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45. GAO Report 08-578, "Interagency Contracting: Need for Improved Information and Policy Implementation at the Department of State," May 2008.
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47. SIGIR 08-020, "Key Recurring Management Issues Identified in Audits of Iraq Reconstruction Efforts," July 2008.
48. SIGIR Report 08-013, "Interim Report on Iraq Reconstruction Contract Terminations," April 28, 2008.
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50. Major General Timothy P. McHale, Director of Personnel, Logistics and Resources, Multi-National Force-Iraq, "Iraqi First Programs," July 16, 2008.
51. Major General Timothy P. McHale, Director of Personnel, Logistics and Resources, Multi-National Force-Iraq, "Iraqi First Programs," July 16, 2008.
52. JCC-I/A, responses to SIGIR data calls, January 4, 2008, and July 2, 2008.
53. MNC-I, "I-BIZ Concept Briefing," slide 6, May 1, 2008.
54. U.S. Army, "Balad Opens Iraqi-Based Industrial Zone Service Center," June 24, 2008, www.army.mil.
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59. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status Report*, July 2, 2008.
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61. P.L. 110-252, "Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008," June 30, 2008.
62. OSD, "Fiscal Year 2008 Security Forces Fund, Justification for Amended Iraq Security Forces Fund (ISFF)," October 2007.
63. DoD, "Revised Spend Plan for the FY 2007 Iraq Security Forces Fund (ISFF)," April 3, 2008.
64. SIGIR 08-022, "Government of Iraq Increasingly Funding Iraq Security Forces Infrastructure Development, but Substantial U.S. Support Remains," July 2008.
65. SIGIR 08-022, "Government of Iraq Increasingly Funding Iraq Security Forces Infrastructure Development, but Substantial U.S. Support Remains," July 2008.
66. MNF-I, response to SIGIR data call, July 7, 2008.
67. MNF-I, response to SIGIR data call, July 7, 2008.
68. MNF-I, response to SIGIR data call, July 7, 2008.
69. MNF-I, response to SIGIR data call, July 7, 2008.
70. The distribution of funds among provinces is based on a number of factors—including the current capacity of the province, the population of that province, and the location of U.S. personnel—and does not solely indicate program priorities.
71. Explanatory Statement Submitted by Senator Robert C. Byrd, Chairman of the Senate Committee on Appropriations, Regarding the House Amendment to the Senate Amendment to House Amendment Number 2 to the Senate Amendment to H.R. 2642.

72. To provide consistency in the terminology used to discuss U.S. funds, SIGIR considers ESF “obligations” for interagency agreements as funds “committed.” SIGIR views funds that have been actually awarded under contracts as “obligated.” For a cross-reference of budget terminology among U.S. agencies and funds, see Appendix D.
73. USAID Report No. E-267-08-001-P, “Audit of USAID/Iraq’s Community Stabilization Program,” March 18, 2008, p. 1-2.
74. USAID Report No. E-267-08-001-P, “Audit of USAID/Iraq’s Community Stabilization Program,” March 18, 2008, p. 1-2.
75. USAID Report No. E-267-08-001-P, “Audit of USAID/Iraq’s Community Stabilization Program,” March 18, 2008, p. 1-2.
76. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, June 30, 2008.
77. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, June 30, 2008.
78. The distribution of funds among provinces is based on a number of factors—including the current capacity of the province, the population of that province, and the location of U.S. personnel—and does not solely indicate program priorities.
79. P.L. 110-252 was enacted on June 30, 2008, providing an additional \$4.17 billion for Iraq reconstruction. The estimate of \$800 million appropriated to the CERP under the Supplemental was provided by OSD/Policy in a response to SIGIR on July 16, 2008.
80. Complete FY 2004 CERP obligation and expenditure data was not provided in time for the publication of this Quarterly Report. SIGIR will provide more detailed reporting in the October Quarterly Report.
81. GAO Report 08-736R, “Military Operations: Actions Needed to Better Guide Project Selection for Commander’s Emergency Response Program and Improve Oversight in Iraq,” June 23, 2008.
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91. SIGIR Report 08-020, “Key Recurring Management Issues Identified in Audits of Iraq Reconstruction Efforts,” July 2008.
92. For examples of myriad budget execution workshops held throughout the country, see the Local Governance Program’s website at www.lgp-iraq.org.
93. International Compact with Iraq, “Annex IV, Section 4.1.2 Public Financial Management, B.4,” May 2007.
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98. SIGIR does not include commitments in reporting capital budget expenditures.
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102. U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, June 29, 2008.
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ENDNOTES

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748. Under the Parsons contract, when the government terminates a task order for default, the U.S. government remains liable to Parsons' subcontractors for any unsettled amounts that are determined to be allocable, allowable, and reasonable.
749. Completed task orders, for purposes of this report, are defined as task orders where Parsons fulfilled its contractual obligations and finished work that was requested of them by the U.S. government.
750. Obligations refer to unpaid invoices and other commitments the U.S. government is obligated to pay.
751. Definitization is the process whereby the U.S. government and the contractor reach agreement on the key terms and conditions of the task order, including scope of work, schedule, and cost.
752. Task Orders 50 and 52 were both for Central Court construction.
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Sources for the graphics shown in the insert to this Report:

- a. **Population:** UNOCHA, “Iraq-Population by Governorate,” November 19, 2007.
- b. **Religion:** IOM, “IOM Displacement Data Used for Associated Press Interactive Website,” May 2008, www.iom-iraq.net. Percentages are approximate and are based on the population numbers provided by UNOCHA.
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- e. **Reconstruction Projects:** IRMS, *ITAO Rollup*, July 7, 2008; USAID, *Activities Report*, July 16, 2008. The projects listed in the table are compiled from data made available on IRRF, ISFF, ESF, and CERP projects. This table reflects data available at the time of publication, which includes data from multiple sources and reflects the best estimate of the costs based on reporting provided to SIGIR. IRMS is an unaudited source.
- f. **Iraq Electricity:** ITAO, *IRMO Electricity Daily Units Performance Report*, April 1, 2008–June 29, 2008; ITAO, *Weekly Status Reports*, April 1, 2008–June 29, 2008. Numbers are affected by rounding. The pre-war level (4,075 MW) is an average of monthly IMF data for Iraq’s electricity production for March 2002 through March 2003. IMF, “Statistical Appendix,” August 2007.
- g. **Oil Revenue:** DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status Report*, July 2, 2008. Estimated oil revenue of about \$70 billion listed for 2008, was annualized from the over \$33 billion in estimated year-to-date oil revenue, according to the DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status Report*, as of July 2, 2008. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status Report*, January 4, 2006.
- h. **Oil Price:** U.S. Energy Information Administration, “World Crude Oil Prices: OPEC Average,” July 9, 2008. NEA-I, response to SIGIR data call, April 16, 2008. Iraq does not receive the OPEC average for its oil.
- i. **Oil Exports:** ITAO, *Monthly Import, Production and Export Spreadsheet*, April 2008; Energy Fusion Cell, Daily Oil Report, April 1, 2008–June 29, 2008. Daily export and production averages for this quarter were compiled from the 30-day rolling averages reported by the Energy Fusion Cell (EFC) on April 30, May 29, and June 30, 2008. Oil production and export data provided by ITAO for the SIGIR Quarterly Report has not been reconciled or adjusted for accuracy. The data provided is unofficial and meant only for general awareness. For official oil figures, visit the Ministry of Oil’s website at www.oil.gov.iq.
- j. **PIC Transfer Data:** MNF-I, response to SIGIR data call, July 12, 2008; DoD Press Briefing with Secretary of Defense Robert Gates and Admiral Mike Mullen, July 16, 2008, www.defenselink.mil/transcripts/.
- k. **Security Incidents:** MNF-I, “SIGACTS Database (Coalition Forces Reports),” as of July 19, 2008. Data begins in January 4, 2004 and includes potential attacks (IEDs/mines found and cleared) and executed attacks, including attacks against Iraqi infrastructure and government organizations; bombs (IEDs and mines), both found and detonated; sniper, ambush, grenade, and other small arms attacks; and mortar, rocket, and surface-to-air attacks.
- l. **Number of ISF Trained:** DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, July 2005, October 2005, February 2006, May 2006, August 2006, November 2006, March 2007, June 2007, September 2007, December 2007, March 2008, and June 2008. Cumulative number of Iraqi Army, Air Force, Navy, Iraqi Police, National Police, Border Enforcement, and Special Operations personnel.
- m. **Major U.S. Funds Supporting Iraq Reconstruction:**
 - a. IRRF 1: USAID, response to SIGIR data call, July 10, 2008; U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, July 3, 2008; USTDA, response to SIGIR data call, July 1, 2008; DoS, response to SIGIR data call, April 5, 2007; DFAS, response to SIGIR data call, July 7, 2008.
 - b. IRRF 2: DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status Report*, July 2, 2008.
 - c. ISFF: OSD, response to SIGIR data call, July 9, 2008. Under Public Law (P.L.) 110-252, the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008, appropriations were made available through FY 2008 supplemental funding as well as FY 2009 bridge funds. For the purposes of this report, total appropriations refer to all funds under P.L. 110-252 unless otherwise noted.
 - d. ESF: DoS, *Section 2207 Report*, October 2007; ITAO, responses to SIGIR data call, January 4, 2008, June 29, 2008, and July 7, 2008; GRD, response to SIGIR data call, July 2, 2008; USAID, responses to SIGIR data call June 29, 2008, July 1, 2008, July 15, 2008, and July 17, 2008; ITAO, *Essential Indicators Report*, July 10, 2008; OMB, response to SIGIR data call, January 2, 2008. Under Public Law (P.L.) 110-252, the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008, appropriations were made available through FY 2008 supplemental funding as well as FY 2009 bridge funds. For the purposes of this report, total appropriations refer to all funds under P.L. 110-252 unless otherwise noted.
 - e. CERP: OSD, response to SIGIR data call, July 18, 2008. Complete FY 2004 CERP obligations and expenditure data was not provided in time for the publication of this Quarterly Report.
- n. **U.S. vs. GOI Reconstruction Funding:** Republic of Iraq: Budget Revenues and Expenses 2003, July-December; Presidency of the Iraqi Interim National Assembly: The State General Budget for 2005; GOI 2006 Budget (as approved by TNA and written into law December 2005); U.S. Treasury, responses to SIGIR data call, October 15, 2007; GOI Budget 2008: Overview of Revenue and Expenditure, 2007-2008. Ministry of Finance, “Iraqi Federal Budget 2008,” provided by the U.S. Treasury, June 29, 2008. Numbers are affected by rounding. U.S. appropriations shown reflect cumulative totals of funds enacted in each calendar year.
 - a. 2003–2004 totals include the Iraqi capital budget, seized funds, vested funds, and DFI funds under CPA.
 - b. 2005–2008 Iraq totals include funds budgeted for capital projects.
- o. **Top Ten Contractors:** U.S. Army, Corps of Engineers Financial Management System, June 30, 2008; USAID, *Activities Report*, July 16, 2008; INL, response to SIGIR data call, July 3, 2008. This list is produced by compiling contract-level obligation data provided by GRD and USAID.
- p. **Rate of Total GOI Budget Execution:** United Kingdom Department for International Development, “Briefing on Budget Analysis,” September 16, 2007, received by SIGIR 2007; Ministry of Finance, “Iraqi Federal Budget 2008,” provided by the U.S. Treasury, June 29, 2008; DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status Report*, July 9, 2008, p.11. Ministry of Finance, “Iraqi Federal Budget 2007,” October 2007, provided to SIGIR on July 23, 2008. The graphic highlights Iraq’s budget and annual expenditure rates.