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63. P.L. 112-10.
64. OUSD(C), response to SIGIR data call, 7/15/2011.
65. P.L. 109-102; P.L. 109-234; P.L. 110-28; P.L. 110-92; P.L. 110-137; P.L. 110-149; P.L. 110-161; P.L. 110-252; P.L. 111-32; P.L. 111-117; P.L. 112-10; DoS, NEA-I, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011. This quarter, SIGIR revised its record of ESF appropriations, resulting in a net decrease in total appropriations to the fund. The biggest change was removal of \$50 million previously recorded as appropriated to the ESF in Iraq in FY 2003. The change reflects audit findings and agency reporting. In addition, SIGIR changed the fiscal year in which a rescission under P.L. 110-161 was recorded from FY 2007 to FY 2006. SIGIR may make further refinements in coming quarters as additional data becomes available.
66. P.L. 112-10; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011 and 7/8/2011. Last quarter, SIGIR estimated the FY 2011 ESF allocation to Iraq to be \$346 million based on FY 2010 allocations and the provisions of the FY 2011 full-year continuing appropriation (P.L. 112-10). DoS provided updated allocation figures on July 7, 2011.
67. DoS, "Congressional Budget Justification: Foreign Operations, Annex: Regional Perspectives, FY 2012," p. 523.
68. P.L. 109-102; P.L. 109-234; P.L. 110-28; P.L. 110-92; P.L. 110-137; P.L. 110-149; P.L. 110-161; P.L. 110-252; P.L. 111-32; P.L. 111-117; P.L. 112-10; USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, 6/27/2011, and 7/7/2011.
69. P.L. 109-102; House Report 109-265, to accompany H.R. 3057, 11/2/2005, p. 86; P.L. 109-234; House Report 109-494, to accompany H.R. 4939, 6/8/2006, pp. 95-96; P.L. 110-28; House Report 110-107, to accompany H.R. 1591, 4/24/2007, pp. 202-204; P.L. 110-92; P.L. 110-137; P.L. 110-149; P.L. 110-161; House Appropriations Committee, "Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2008, Committee Print: Division J—Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Act, 2008," 1/30/2008, pp. 2177-2178, 2208; P.L. 110-252; Senate Explanatory Statement, to accompany H.R. 2642, 6/26/2008; P.L. 111-32; Conference Report 111-151, to accompany H.R. 2346, 6/12/2009, pp. 127-129; P.L. 111-117; Conference Report 111-366, to accompany H.R. 3288, 12/8/2009, pp. 1466, 1470; DoS, "Foreign Operations Congressional Budget Justification, FY 2006," p. 448; House Document 109-90, "Request for FY 2006 Budget Amendments," 2/28/2006, p. 26; DoS, "Foreign Operations Congressional Budget Justification, FY 2008," pp. 48, 128-129, 138, 490; DoS and USAID, "Supplemental Appropriations Justification, FY 2008," p. 38; DoS, "Foreign Operations Congressional Budget Justification, FY 2009," pp. 543-544; DoS and USAID, "Supplemental Justification, FY 2009," pp. 40-43; DoS, "Foreign Operations Congressional Budget Justification, Annex: Regional Perspectives, FY 2010," pp. 421-426; DoS, "Foreign Operations Congressional Budget Justification, Annex: Regional Perspectives, FY 2011," pp. 471-477; DoS, "Foreign Operations Congressional Budget Justification, Annex: Regional Perspectives, FY 2012," pp. 522-528; USAID, "USAID Awards Community Stabilization Program in Iraq," 8/11/2006, [www.usaid.gov/press/releases/2006/pr060811.html](http://www.usaid.gov/press/releases/2006/pr060811.html), accessed 6/27/2011.
70. In the fourth quarter of FY 2008, the rate of obligation exceeded \$6.2 million per day on average and dropped to approximately \$2.2 million per day on average in the fourth quarters of FY 2009 and FY 2010. The average obligation rate for the first three fiscal year quarters of FY 2006-FY 2011 was \$1.2 million per day.
71. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011 and 6/27/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007-4/2011.
72. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, and 6/27/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007-4/2011; SIGIR Audit 10-018, "Most Iraq Economic Support Funds Have Been Obligated and Liquidated," 7/21/2010, p. 3. ESF funding is appropriated to DoS. In FY 2006-FY 2007, DoS transferred a portion of ESF appropriations to USACE for project implementation through interagency agreements in accordance with Section 632(b) of the Foreign Assistance Act. DoS considered these funds fully obligated when the interagency agreements were signed.
73. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, and 6/27/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007-4/2011.
74. USAID, "Community Stabilization Program," [www.usaid.gov/iraq/accomplishments/csp.html](http://www.usaid.gov/iraq/accomplishments/csp.html), accessed 7/5/2011; USAID, "Evaluation of USAID's Community Stabilization Program (CSP) in Iraq: Effectiveness of the CSP Model as a Non-lethal Tool for Counterinsurgency," 7/22/2009, p. 1. According to the USAID evaluation, in addition to complementing the "build" phase of the "clear-hold-build" counterinsurgency (COIN) strategy employed by the United States, the CSP may also serve a preventative function, by reducing incentives for violence in areas where the population is beginning to turn against the U.S. government or coalition forces. However, as with its effectiveness in the post-kinetic (post-combat) "build" phase, the CSP's effectiveness at prevention could not be determined by the evaluation.
75. USAID, "Evaluation of USAID's Community Stabilization Program (CSP) in Iraq: Effectiveness of the CSP Model as a Non-lethal Tool for Counterinsurgency," 7/22/2009, pp. 2-3. In its initial design, CSP was not intended to be sustainable. Rather than focus on traditional long-term sustainable development objectives, CSP was to be a short-term COIN program.
76. USAID, "Evaluation of USAID's Community Stabilization Program (CSP) in Iraq: Effectiveness of the CSP Model as a Non-lethal Tool for Counterinsurgency," 7/22/2009, pp. 14-15. Coordination with the host government was also cited as important.
77. USAID, "Evaluation of USAID's Community Stabilization Program (CSP) in Iraq: Effectiveness of the CSP Model as a Non-lethal Tool for Counterinsurgency," 7/22/2009, pp. 3, 15. According to the evaluation, over the course of the main program (May 2006-June 2009), the CSP: generated 524,628 person-months of work through short-term employment; engaged 336,928 youth in non-formal educational, youth, and sports programs; created or restored more than 51,772 long-term jobs; graduated 41,443 students from vocational skills training programs; provided business skills training to more than 15,138 potential entrepreneurs; started or expanded in excess of 10,194 business grants; and placed approximately 9,932 youth in apprenticeship positions. However, the evaluation also said that measuring outcomes (such as a reduction in violence), rather than these outputs, was more appropriate for a development program of this sort.

78. USAID OIG Audit Report No. E-267-08-001-P, "Audit of USAID/Iraq's Community Stabilization Program," 3/18/2008, pp. 6–8.
79. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, and 6/27/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007–4/2011.
80. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, and 6/27/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007–4/2011.
81. DoS, "The New Way Forward: Funding Iraq's Transition to Self-Reliance and Stabilization in the President's 2007 Supplemental and 2008 Requests," 2/2007, pp. 5–6.
82. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, and 6/27/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007–4/2011.
83. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, and 6/27/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007–4/2011.
84. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, and 6/27/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007–4/2011. For more details on the PRT Quick Response Fund, see: SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Report to the United States Congress*, 7/30/2010, pp. 30–34.
85. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, and 6/27/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007–4/2011.
86. OMB Circular A-11, *Preparation, Submission, and Execution of the Budget*, 8/2009, Sec. 10, p. 3, and Sec. 20, pp. 15, 20.
87. USAID, "Recap on Deobligations, Reobligations, and Upward Adjustments: An Additional Help Reference for ADS Chapter 621," 9/28/2007. To be obligated to new projects, the funds must be reapportioned by OMB.
88. DoS, NEA-I, response to SIGIR data call, 4/5/2011; USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011.
89. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, 6/27/2011, and 7/7/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007–4/2011.
90. P.L. 108-7; P.L. 108-11; P.L. 108-106; P.L. 108-287; P.L. 109-13; P.L. 109-102; P.L. 109-148; P.L. 109-34; P.L. 109-289; P.L. 110-28; P.L. 110-92; P.L. 110-116; P.L. 110-137; P.L. 110-149; P.L. 110-161; P.L. 110-252; P.L. 111-32; P.L. 111-117; P.L. 111-118; P.L. 111-212; P.L. 112-10; ABO, responses to SIGIR data call, 7/14/2011 and 7/15/2011; DoS, response to SIGIR data call, 4/5/2007; INL, response to SIGIR data call, 7/15/2011; DoS, NEA-I, response to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/20/2011, 6/24/2011, 6/27/2011, and 7/7/2011; OUSD(C), responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/10/2009 and 7/15/2011; SIGIR Audit 11-007, "Iraq Relief and Reconstruction Fund I: Report on Apportionments, Expenditures, and Cancelled Funds," 12/28/2010; U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, 4/2/2009; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; USAID, responses to SIGIR data calls, 7/8/2010 and 7/7/2011; USFDA, response to SIGIR data call, 4/2/2009.
91. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011; USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/12/2011, 4/15/2011, 6/24/2011, 6/27/2011, and 7/7/2011; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 4/2007–4/2011.
92. DoS, NEA-I, response to SIGIR data call, 7/8/2011.
93. ABO, responses to SIGIR data call, 7/14/2011 and 7/15/2011; P.L. 112-10.
94. SIGIR Audit 11-020, "Commander's Emergency Response Program for 2011 Shows Increased Focus on Capacity Development," 7/2011, pp. 8–9.
95. P.L. 112-10.
96. ABO, responses to SIGIR data call, 7/14/2011 and 7/15/2011.
97. ABO, responses to SIGIR data call, 7/14/2011 and 7/15/2011.
98. USF-I's quarterly reports to the Congress have generally overstated the amount of CERP funds ultimately obligated from any given fiscal-year appropriation, presumably because some obligations are canceled during the five-year reporting and outlay phase on which USF-I does not report. The FY 2006 supplemental appropriation is a notable exception. It was available for new obligations until December 31, 2007, which means that USF-I was still obligating FY 2006 CERP after it stopped reporting on those obligations to the Congress. Additionally, USF-I's quarterly reports to the Congress have generally understated the amount of CERP funds ultimately expended from any given fiscal-year appropriation, presumably because USF-I does not report on a CERP appropriation beyond the fiscal year in which it was appropriated. Historically, more than half of CERP expenditures occurred during the five-year reporting and outlay phase, which contributes to the data and reporting gap at the project and category levels. In an effort to create a database that accounted for the data and reporting gap at the project and category levels, ABO worked with SIGIR to match the complete financial data it provides to the abbreviated project-level data that USF-I provides, which could conceivably yield a complete data set that is both accurate at the aggregate level and detailed at the project- and category-level. However, SIGIR discovered two unresolvable obstacles while trying to create this new database: 1) prior to FY 2008, USF-I did not consistently include the document reference number (DRN) in its CERP Project Tracker, making it impossible to use ABO data to track individual projects to completion for the FY 2004–FY 2007 CERP appropriations; and 2) for the FY 2008–FY 2010 CERP appropriations, some projects (mostly CERP microgrants) are bundled under a single DRN, making it impossible to distinguish which specific projects or grants under that DRN were paid out and which were canceled.
99. SIGIR Audit 11-012, "Commander's Emergency Response Program Obligations are Uncertain," 1/31/2011, p. 6.
100. USF-I, response to SIGIR data call, 7/20/2011.
101. USF-I, response to SIGIR data call, 7/20/2011.
102. DoD, "Department of Defense Review of the Commander's Emergency Response Program (CERP)," Report to Congress in Accordance with P.L. 111-118 Sec. 9005 and P.L. 111-84 Sec. 1222, 7/2010, p. 15; P.L. 111-118; P.L. 111-84.
103. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 1/13/2011.
104. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
105. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
106. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 1/13/2011; DoD, Deputy Secretary of Defense, memorandum, "Management of the Commander's Emergency Response Program," 5/10/2010. As originally established by the Deputy Secretary of Defense, CSC co-chairs were limited to USD(P) and USD(C).
107. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
108. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
109. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
110. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 4/6/2011.
111. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/15/2011.
112. DoD, "DoD Financial Management Regulation," Vol. 12, Ch. 27, 1/2009.
113. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/15/2011.
114. DoD, CMC, responses to SIGIR data calls, 1/7/2011, 4/6/2011, and 7/5/2011.
115. USF-I, *Money as a Weapon System (MAAWS)*, 3/2011, p. B-10.
116. CENTCOM, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011; DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/15/2011.
117. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/15/2011.
118. CENTCOM, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
119. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 1/7/2011.
120. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 1/7/2011.
121. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
122. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 1/13/2011.

123. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 1/7/2011.
124. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
125. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 1/7/2011. These entities include: OUSD(P); OUSD(C); Joint Staff; USCENTCOM; Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, Technology, and Logistics (OUSD(AT&L)); ABO; General Counsel; Legislative Affairs; Public Affairs; and the Business Transformation Agency (BTA).
126. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 1/7/2011.
127. DoD, CMC, responses to SIGIR data calls, 1/7/2011 and 7/5/2011.
128. DoD, CMC, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
129. SIGIR Audit 11-020, "Commander's Emergency Response Program for 2011 Shows Increased Focus on Capacity Development," 7/2011.
130. P.L. 109-234; P.L. 110-5; P.L. 110-28; P.L. 110-161; P.L. 110-252; P.L. 111-32; P.L. 111-117; P.L. 111-212; P.L. 112-10; DoS, NEA-I, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011.
131. P.L. 111-212; P.L. 112-10; DoS, NEA-I, response to SIGIR data call, 7/7/2011.
132. P.L. 109-234; P.L. 110-5; P.L. 110-28; P.L. 110-161; P.L. 110-252; P.L. 111-32; P.L. 111-117; P.L. 111-212; P.L. 112-10; INL, response to SIGIR data call, 7/15/2011. This quarter, INL corrected values it provided last quarter for the Public Integrity program, resulting in a decrease of \$4 million in cumulative obligations and expenditures.
133. USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 10/6/2008; DoS, DRL, response to SIGIR data call, 4/12/2011; TFBSO, response to SIGIR data call, 1/4/2011; USAID, "U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants [Greenbook]," 2008, [gbk.eads.usaidallnet.gov/query/do?\\_program=/eads/gbk/countryReport&unit=N](http://gbk.eads.usaidallnet.gov/query/do?_program=/eads/gbk/countryReport&unit=N), accessed 4/15/2010; DoJ, Justice Management Division, responses to SIGIR data call, 4/5/2011 and 4/11/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 10/4/2010, 10/6/2010, 4/5/2011, 4/15/2011, and 7/7/2011; DoS, ECA, response to SIGIR data call, 4/14/2010; OUSD(C), response to SIGIR data call, 10/14/2010; U.S. Treasury, OTA, "Office of Technical Assistance Overview," 12/30/2005, [ustreas.gov/offices/internationalaffairs/assistance/](http://ustreas.gov/offices/internationalaffairs/assistance/), accessed 10/16/2009; DoS, PM, response to SIGIR data call, 7/6/2011; BBG, response to SIGIR data call, 3/7/2011; Congressional Budget Justification, Foreign Assistance Summary Tables, FY 2009–FY 2011; USAID, responses to SIGIR data calls, 1/12/2009 and 4/8/2009; OMB, response to SIGIR data call, 6/21/2010; U.S. Embassy-Baghdad, response to SIGIR data call, 10/3/2009.
134. USACE, response to SIGIR data call, 10/6/2008; DoS, DRL, response to SIGIR data call, 4/12/2011; TFBSO, response to SIGIR data call, 1/4/2011; USAID, "U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants [Greenbook]," 2008, [gbk.eads.usaidallnet.gov/query/do?\\_program=/eads/gbk/countryReport&unit=N](http://gbk.eads.usaidallnet.gov/query/do?_program=/eads/gbk/countryReport&unit=N), accessed 4/15/2010; DoJ, Justice Management Division, responses to SIGIR data call, 4/5/2011 and 4/11/2011; DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 10/4/2010, 10/6/2010, 4/5/2011, 4/15/2011, and 7/7/2011; DoS, ECA, response to SIGIR data call, 4/14/2010; OUSD(C), response to SIGIR data call, 10/14/2010; U.S. Treasury, OTA, "Office of Technical Assistance Overview," 12/30/2005, [ustreas.gov/offices/internationalaffairs/assistance/](http://ustreas.gov/offices/internationalaffairs/assistance/), accessed 10/16/2009; DoS, PM, response to SIGIR data call, 7/6/2011; BBG, response to SIGIR data call, 3/7/2011; Congressional Budget Justification, Foreign Assistance Summary Tables, FY 2009–FY 2011; USAID, responses to SIGIR data calls, 1/12/2009 and 4/8/2009; OMB, response to SIGIR data call, 6/21/2010; U.S. Embassy-Baghdad, response to SIGIR data call, 10/3/2009.
135. GOI, CoR, "Federal Public Budget Law for the Fiscal Year 2011," 2/23/2011, Article 2; GOI, MOF, information provided to SIGIR, 6/27/2011; U.S. Treasury, responses to SIGIR data calls, 1/4/2008 and 4/9/2009; "GOI Budget" (as approved by TNA and written into law December 2005); GOI, Presidency of the Iraqi Interim National Assembly, "The State General Budget for 2005," 2005; GOI, "Budget Revenues and Expenses 2003, July–December," 2003; SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Reports to the United States Congress*, 3/2004–4/2011. SIGIR calculates the GOI's contribution to reconstruction by summing the following amounts: Iraqi funds overseen by the CPA; the official capital budgets for 2003–2005; MOF-reported capital expenditures for 2006–2010; and the official capital budget for 2011. This total likely overstates the actual contribution made by the GOI because official capital budgets typically exceed capital expenditures. Certified expenditure data was not available from the MOF for 2003–2005 or 2011.
136. GOI, CoR, "Federal Public Budget Law for the Fiscal Year 2011," 2/23/2011, Article 2.
137. GOI, CoR, "Federal Public Budget Law for the Fiscal Year 2011," 2/23/2011, Articles 1–2.
138. GOI, CoR, "Federal Public Budget Law for the Fiscal Year 2011," 2/23/2011, Article 2.
139. GOI, CoR, "Federal Public Budget Law for the Fiscal Year 2011," 2/23/2011, Article 1; GOI, MOF, "2011 Iraq Budget Schedules," 5/16/2011, Schedule 1.
140. GOI, CoR, "Federal Public Budget Law for the Fiscal Year 2011," 2/23/2011, Article 1; U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011. The average oil price for 2011 was derived by dividing total revenues by the number of barrels exported. Not all oil export revenue accrues to the GOI; 5% is paid in war reparations to Kuwait. Reparations paid to Kuwait for 2011 totaled \$1.92 billion through 6/30/2011. Crude oil production and export figures calculated by NEA-I and U.S. Treasury frequently differ because of different methodologies.
141. U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
142. GOI, CoR, "Federal Public Budget Law for the Fiscal Year 2011," 2/23/2011, Article 1; GOI, MOF, "2011 Iraq Budget Schedules," 5/16/2011, Schedule A. Anticipated revenue sources include: \$65.11 billion (94%) from Other Income, including Sales of Oil (of which \$61.43 billion is from oil exports); \$2.33 billion (3%) from Taxes; \$1.05 billion (2%) from Grants; \$907 million (1%) from Sales of Non-financial Assets; and \$76 million (0%) from Social Contributions.
143. U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, 7/5/2011.
144. UNSCR 1956, 12/15/2010, [www.uncc.ch/resolutio/res1956.pdf](http://www.uncc.ch/resolutio/res1956.pdf), accessed 6/14/2011; UNSCR S/2011/290, "Note Verbale Dated 29 April 2011 from the Permanent Mission of Iraq to the United Nations Addressed to the President of the Security Council," 5/9/2011; IAMB, [www.iamb.info/](http://www.iamb.info/), accessed 6/23/2011.
145. UNSCR 1956, 12/15/2010, [www.uncc.ch/resolutio/res1956.pdf](http://www.uncc.ch/resolutio/res1956.pdf), accessed 6/14/2011; UNSCR S/2011/290, "Note Verbale Dated 29 April 2011 from the Permanent Mission of Iraq to the United Nations Addressed to the President of the Security Council," 5/9/2011; IAMB, [www.iamb.info/](http://www.iamb.info/), accessed 6/23/2011.
146. GOI, COFE, [www.cofe-iq.net/pages/e\\_home.htm](http://www.cofe-iq.net/pages/e_home.htm), accessed 6/23/2011; IAMB, [www.iamb.info/](http://www.iamb.info/), accessed 6/23/2011; IAMB, press release, "Statement by the International Advisory and Monitoring Board of the Development Fund for Iraq," 5/9/2011, [www.iamb.info/pr/Press%20release%20for%20April%202011%20IAMB%20meeting.pdf](http://www.iamb.info/pr/Press%20release%20for%20April%202011%20IAMB%20meeting.pdf), accessed 7/7/2011.
147. UNSCR 1483, 5/22/2003, [www.uncc.ch/resolutio/res1483.pdf](http://www.uncc.ch/resolutio/res1483.pdf), accessed 6/15/2011.
148. White House, Office of the Press Secretary, "Notice from the President Regarding the Continuation of the National Emergency with Respect to the Stabilization of Iraq," 5/17/2011, [www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2011/05/17/notice-president-regarding-continuation-national-emergency-respect-stabi](http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2011/05/17/notice-president-regarding-continuation-national-emergency-respect-stabi), accessed 6/24/2011.
149. DoS, NEA-I, responses to SIGIR data calls, 4/5/2011, 4/7/2011, and 7/12/2011.
150. "Agreement Between the United States of America and the Republic of Iraq On the Withdrawal of United States Forces from Iraq and the Organization of Their Activities during Their Temporary Presence in Iraq," 11/17/2008. The SA was signed on November 17, 2008, and entered into force on January 1, 2009; "Strategic Framework Agreement for a Relationship of Friendship and Cooperation between the United States of America and the Republic of Iraq," 11/17/2008. The SFA was signed on November 17, 2008, and entered into force on January 1, 2009.
151. The White House, briefing by Press Secretary Jay Carney, 7/5/2011, [www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2011/07/05/press-briefing-press-secretary-jay-carney-752011](http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2011/07/05/press-briefing-press-secretary-jay-carney-752011), accessed 7/7/2011.
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