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INTRODUCTION

The Special Inspector General for Iraq Reconstruction (SIGIR) formed the Iraq Accountability Working Group (IAWG) to coordinate U.S. audit efforts in Iraq. The forward-deployed audit staffs of the various federal agencies with audit presence in Iraq use the IAWG to coordinate audits, share Iraq relief and reconstruction data, minimize audit disruption to clients, and avoid duplicative efforts.

SIGIR also formed the Iraq Inspectors General Council (IIGC)³⁷⁷ in March 2004 to provide a forum for discussion of oversight in Iraq and to enhance collaboration and cooperation among the inspectors general of the agencies that oversee the Iraq Relief and Reconstruction Fund (IRRF). Representatives of member organizations meet quarterly to exchange details about current and planned audits, identify opportunities for collaboration, and minimize redundancies.

The most recent meeting was held on August 15, 2006, at the SIGIR office in Arlington, Virginia. The organizations in attendance included:

- Department of Defense Office of Inspector General (DoD OIG)
- Department of State Office of Inspector General (DoS OIG)
- U.S. Agency for International Development Office of Inspector General (USAID OIG)
- Government Accountability Office (GAO)
- Defense Contract Audit Agency (DCAA)
- U.S. Army Audit Agency (USAAA)
- Department of Commerce (DoC)
- Special Inspector General for Iraq Reconstruction

Each quarter, SIGIR requests updates from member organizations on their completed, ongoing, and planned oversight activities. This section summarizes the audits and investigations reported to SIGIR this quarter by DoD OIG, DoS OIG, USAID OIG, GAO, DCAA, USAAA, Treasury, DoC, the Defense Criminal Investigative Service (DCIS), and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

OTHER AGENCY AUDITS

This section updates the audits that IIGC member agencies reported to SIGIR:

- For recently completed oversight report activity, see Table 4-1.
- For ongoing oversight report activity of other U.S. agencies during this reporting period, see Table 4-2.
- For more information on other agency audits, including audit summaries, see Appendix K.
- For a complete historical list of audits and reviews on Iraq reconstruction by all entities, see Appendix L.

RECENTLY COMPLETED OVERSIGHT REPORTS OF OTHER U.S. AGENCIES, AS OF 9/30/2006

#	AGENCY	REPORT NUMBER	REPORT DATE	REPORT TITLE
1	DoD	IPO2004-C005	August 25, 2006	Review of Criminal Investigations of Alleged Detainee Abuse
2	DoD	06-INTEL-10	August 25, 2006	Review of DoD-directed Investigations of Detainee Abuse
3	DoD	IE-2005-002/ISP-IQO-05-72	July 15, 2006	Follow-up to DoS/DoD Interagency Assessment of Iraq Police Training
4	DoS	ISP-IQO-06-05	August 2006	Survey of Anticorruption Program Embassy Baghdad, Iraq
5	GAO	GAO-06-788	July 11, 2006	Rebuilding Iraq: More Comprehensive National Strategy Needed To Help Achieve U.S. Goals
6	GAO	GAO-06-953T	July 11, 2006	Rebuilding Iraq: More Comprehensive National Strategy Needed To Help Achieve U.S. Goals and Overcome Challenges
7	GAO	GAO-06-885T	July 18, 2006	Global War on Terrorism: Observations on Funding, Costs, and Future Commitments
8	GAO	GAO-06-928R	September 2, 2006	Defense Logistics: Changes to Stryker Vehicle Maintenance Support Should Identify Strategies for Addressing Implementation Challenges
9	GAO	GAO-06-1132	September 25, 2006	Iraq Contract Costs: DoD Consideration of Defense Contract Audit Agency's Findings
10	GAO	GAO-06-1130T	September 28, 2006	Rebuilding Iraq: Continued Progress Requires Overcoming Contract Management Challenges
11	USAAA	A-2006-0158-ALL	July 11, 2006	Class IX (Aviation) Warehouse Staffing, Camp Anaconda—Audit of Logistics Civil Augmentation Program Operations in Support of Operation Iraqi Freedom
12	USAAA	A-2006-0168-ALL	August 4, 2006	Subsistence Prime Vendor Contract, Audit of Logistics Civil Augmentation Program Operations in Support of Operation Iraqi Freedom
13	USAAA	A-2006-0233-ALL	September 22, 2006	Clothing Issue Facilities, Audit of Logistics Civil Augmentation Program Operations in Support of Operation Iraqi Freedom
14	USAAA	A-2006-0246-ALL	September 27, 2006	Cost-effectiveness of Transitioning Task Order 66—Kuwait Naval Base Camp Support from Contingency to Sustainment Contracting, Audit of Logistics Civil Augmentation Program Operations in Support of Operation Iraqi Freedom—Phase II (Kuwait)
15	USAAA	A-2006-0253-ALL	September 28, 2006	Cost-effectiveness of Transitioning the General Support Supply Support Activity (Task Order 87) from Contingency to Sustainment Contracting, Audit of Logistics Civil Augmentation Program Operations in Support of Operation Iraqi Freedom
16	USAAA	A-2006-0254-ALL	September 29, 2006	Procedures for Transferring Property During the Base Closure Process in Support of Operation Iraqi Freedom—Phase II (Kuwait)
17	USAID	E-267-06-003-P	July 10, 2006	Audit of USAID/Iraq's Local Governance Activities
18	USAID	E-267-06-004-P	August 16, 2006	Audit of USAID's Transition Initiatives in Iraq

TABLE 4-1

OTHER AGENCY OVERSIGHT

ONGOING OVERSIGHT ACTIVITIES OF OTHER U.S. AGENCIES, AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2006

#	AGENCY	PROJECT NUMBER	DATE INITIATED	PROJECT DESCRIPTION
1	DoD	D2005-DINTEL-0122	February 14, 2005	Review of the U.S. Government's Relationship with the Iraqi National Congress
2	DoD	D2006-D000LA-0092.000	November 17, 2005	Audit of Equipment Status of Deployed Forces within U.S. Central Command
3	DoD	D2006-D000LA-0139.000	February 10, 2006	Audit of Information Operations Activities in Southwest Asia
4	DoD	D2006-D000LQ-0184.000	March 31, 2006	Audit of the Management of Iraqi Security Forces Fund
5	DoD	D2006-D000LQ-0240.000	August 4, 2006	Audit of the Management of the Iraq Security Forces Fund-II
6	DoD	D2005-D000LH-0232.000	June 29, 2005	Audit of the Joint Service Small Arms Program Related to the Availability, Maintainability, and Reliability of Small Arms to Support the Warfighter
7	DoD	D2006-D000LQ-0254.000	September 5, 2006	Audit of Potable and Nonpotable Water in Iraq
8	DoD	D2006-D000LH-0246.000	August 30, 2006	Audit of the Inspection Process of the Army Reset Program for Ground Vehicles for Units Returning from Operation Iraqi Freedom
9	DoD	D2006-D000AE-0225.000	July 21, 2006	Audit of the Conditional Acceptance and Production of the Army Medium Tactical Vehicles in Support of the Global War on Terrorism
10	DoD	D2006-D000AE-0241.000	August 4, 2006	Audit of the DoD Use of GWOT Supplemental Funding Provided for Procurement and Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation
11	DoD	D2006-D000FL-0208.000	May 23, 2006	Audit of Internal Controls over Out-of-country Payments
12	DoD	D2006-D000CK-0210.000	May 15, 2006	Audit of Procurement Policy for Armored Vehicles
13	DoD	D2005-D000FD-0300.000	September 15, 2005	Antideficiency Act Investigation of the Operation and Maintenance Appropriation Account 2142020 and 2152020
14	DoD	D2006-D000CK-0273.000	September 29, 2006	Audit Research on DoD Contracts Awarded to Parsons Corporation and its Subsidiaries
15	DoD	D2006-DIP0E3-0038.000	July 15, 2005	DoD OIG Support to the Iraqi Ministry of Defense OIG
16	DoD	D2006-DIP0E3-0256.000	August 23, 2006	Iraqi Anticorruption & Principled Governance Initiative
17	DoS	Not Reported	April 2006	National Endowment for Democracy
18	DoS	Not Reported	Not Reported	INL Invoicing for the Jordan International Police Training Center
19	DoS	S-LMAQM-04-C-0030	December 2006	Review of DynCorp, Inc: Iraqi Police Training Program Support
20	DoS	Not Reported	September 2006	Accountability for Contractor-held Government Property and Equipment Supporting Department of State Programs and Operations
21	GAO	350895	August 2006	Solatia (Condolence) Payments in Iraq
22	GAO	120547	March 2006	Contract Award Procedures for Iraq Reconstruction Contracts

#	AGENCY	PROJECT NUMBER	DATE INITIATED	PROJECT DESCRIPTION
23	GAO	350829	March 2006	DoD's Health Care Policies and Benefits for Civilians Deployed to Afghanistan and Iraq
24	GAO	350810	March 2006	Army's Prepositioning Program
25	GAO	320383	November 2005	Iraq Energy
26	GAO	320402	December 2005	Management of Iraq Reconstruction
27	GAO	320366	September 2005	U.S. Efforts To Stabilize Iraq and Develop Security Forces
28	GAO	350739	September 2005	Use of Contractors on the Battlefield
29	GAO	350737	October 2005	Accountability, Maintenance, Utilization, and Strategy (RESET) of OIF Stay-Behind Equipment
30	GAO	350770	November 2005	Securing Sensitive Sites Containing High Explosives
31	GAO	350790	February 2006	Iraqi Support Capabilities
32	GAO	350794	February 2006	Improving Joint Force Protection Capability for Deployed Ground Forces
33	GAO	320411	March 2006	Accountability for Equipment Provided to Iraqi Forces
34	GAO	350801	March 2006	Global War on Terrorism Funding
35	GAO	350853	April 2006	Army and Marine Corps Readiness
36	GAO	320424	July 2006	Iraq Ministry Capacity
37	GAO	350911	August 2006	U.S. Military Bases in Iraq
38	GAO	320388	October 2005	Afghan Counter-narcotics
39	USAAA	A-2005-ALS-0340 and A-2006-ALL-0264	January 5, 2005 October 23, 2005	Audit of Logistics Civil Augmentation Program (LOGCAP)
40	USAAA	A-2006-ALL-0397	June 26, 2006	Retrograde Operations in Southwest Asia
41	USAAA	A-2006-ALL-0535	May 19, 2006	Procedures for Managing Overage Repairable Items Lists in the HMMWV Refurbishment Program
42	USAID	Not Reported	Not Reported	Audit Follow-up of USAID/Iraq's Education Activities
43	USAID	Not Reported	Not Reported	Audit of USAID/Iraq's Telecommunication Activities
44	USAID	Not Reported	Not Reported	Audit of USAID/Iraq's Planning and Reporting Process of its Activities
45	USAID	Not Reported	Not Reported	Audit of the Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance Program in Iraq
46	USAID	Not Reported	Not Reported	Audit of USAID/Iraq's Agriculture Reconstruction and Development Program
47	USAID	Not Reported	Not Reported	Audit of USAID/Iraq's Civil Society Activities

TABLE 4-2

OTHER AGENCY INVESTIGATIONS

SIGIR regularly coordinates with other government agencies conducting investigations in Iraq. For statistics of investigative activities

from other U.S. agencies, see Table 4-3. For more information on these investigations, see Appendix K.

STATUS OF INVESTIGATIVE ACTIVITIES FROM OTHER U.S. AGENCIES, AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2006

#	AGENCY	INVESTIGATORS IN IRAQ	CLOSED CASES	OPENED/ONGOING CASES
1	DCIS	4	0	2
2	DoS OIG	0	0	0
3	FBI	0	0	7
4	USAID	1	0	11
TOTAL		5	0	20

TABLE 4-3

ENDNOTES

1. UN Security Council (5523rd Meeting-AM), September 14, 2006.
2. UN Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI), Human Rights Report, July 1-August 31, 2006.
3. The most widely used definition for *internally displaced persons*: “persons or groups of persons who have been forced to flee or leave their homes or places of habitual residence, in particular as a result of or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters, and who have not crossed an internationally recognized state border,” Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement, 1998.
4. The data supporting figures and analysis for projects has been extracted from two sources: the Iraq Reconstruction Management System (IRMS), for GRD-PCO projects, and the USAID activities report. Last quarter, SIGIR used the IRMS as the source for both GRD-PCO and USAID project data. This quarter, USAID advised SIGIR not to use IRMS as an official record of its activities. A comparison of last quarter’s project data to information in this report is not recommended.
5. OMB vetting comments to SIGIR, October 17, 2006.
6. Ministerial Coordination Team briefing to SIGIR, no date, slides 3, 8, and 16.
7. USAID vetting comments to SIGIR, October 17, 2006.
8. GRD-PCO, “FY 2007: Reconstruction Way Ahead,” slide 8, July 15, 2006.
9. \$18.439 billion represents the amount appropriated by Congress for Iraq programs in IRRF 2 under P.L. 108-106, enacted in November 2003. Congress had initially appropriated \$18.649 billion to IRRF 2, but also earmarked that \$210 million be transferred to other accounts for programs in Jordan, Liberia, and Sudan. Of the remaining \$18.439 billion, the Administration transferred out of the IRRF to other accounts roughly \$562 million for Iraq-related programs that could be implemented only in other accounts, such as a \$352 million Iraq bilateral debt forgiveness program to the United States that required funding in a Treasury account. Congress was notified of all transfers out of the IRRF. In addition, in FY 2006 appropriations, Congress earmarked that \$9.95 million be transferred into the IRRF from the DoS Economic Support Fund account.
10. Minister of Electricity, SIGIR interview, October 16, 2006.
11. GRD-PCO vetting response, October 17, 2006.
12. SIGIR does not include the Operation Maintenance Sustainment (OMS) projects as generation projects. GRD-PCO reports that nine generation projects have yet to start when OMS projects are included as generation projects. (GRD-PCO, vetting comments, October 17, 2006)
13. GRD-PCO vetting response, July 18, 2006.
14. GRD-PCO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
15. GRD-PCO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
16. GRD-PCO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
17. USACE-GRD, “Reconstruction Continues in Iraq,” October 2, 2005.
18. GRD-PCO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
19. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, June 19, 2006.
20. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
21. GRD-PCO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
22. DoS *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 20, 2006, p. 15.
23. GRD-PCO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
24. GRD-PCO vetting comments, July 18, 2006.
25. IRMO, 2007 Action Plan, email, October 17, 2006.
26. IRMO vetting comments to SIGIR, October 17, 2006.
27. DoS *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 20, 2006, p. 15.

ENDNOTES

28. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 14, 2006.
29. DoE “Iraq Country Analysis Brief,” December 2005. Available online at <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cabs/Iraq/Electricity.html>.
30. DoS, Iraq Budget 2005-06 Comparison, September 20, 2006.
31. Ministry of Electricity, SIGIR interview, July 10, 2006.
32. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
33. IRMO vetting comments, July 20, 2006.
34. GRD-PCO, “FY 2007: Reconstruction Way Ahead,” July 15, 2006, slide 8.
35. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
36. IRMO vetting comments, July 20, 2006.
37. Reda, M., N. Saied et al, “Iraq Electrical Power Infrastructure–Past, Present, and Future Developments and Expectations,” Published by IEEE, no date, pp. 2-4.
38. DoS response to SIGIR data call, October 11, 2006.
39. GAO, 06-1094T, Stabilizing Iraq: An Assessment of the Security Situation, September 11, 2006, p. 9.
40. SIGIR Audit 06-009, April 28, 2006, p. i.
41. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 13, 2006.
42. GRD-PCO noted the following on October 11, 2006, regarding project assessments by region: “When the projects were set up, PIJV had a Northern Office in Kirkuk and a southern Office in Basra. In general, the Kirkuk Office handled PIJV’s “Northern Projects” (NP), and the Basra Office handled “Southern Projects” (SP). Where the project was located was secondary to which office handled it. Some projects in the Basrah area were handled by the Kirkuk Office.”
43. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 27, 2006, p. 13; however, GRD-PCO reported in vetting comments received on October 17, 2006 that more than 99% of the sector’s allocation had been obligated and 72% had been expended (\$1.157 billion).
44. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
45. USACE-GRD, *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, September 29, 2006, p. 12.
46. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
47. GRD-PCO vetting response, October 17, 2006.
48. USACE-GRD, *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, September 29, 2006, p. 12.
49. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006; vetting response from GRD-PCO, October 17, 2006.
50. GRD-PCO responses to SIGIR data calls, October 4 and 10, 2006.
51. IRMO oil expert, SIGIR interview, October 12, 2006.
52. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
53. GRD-PCO vetting response, October 17, 2006.
54. USACE-GRD, *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, September 29, 2006, p. 11.
55. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
56. GRD-PCO vetting response, October 17, 2006.
57. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 12, 2006.
58. USACE-GRD, *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, September 29, 2006, p. 11; according to PCO, the term “well workover” refers to “the work conducted on wells after the initial completion for the purpose of maintaining or restoring the productivity of a well.” They comprise major remedial operations that are sometimes required to maintain maximum oil producing rates.
59. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
60. USACE-GRD, *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, September 29, 2006, p. 11.
61. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, September 28 and October 4, 2006.
62. IRMO responses to SIGIR data calls, October 11 and 21, 2006.

63. IRMO Action Memorandum, “Recommended Solutions to Relieve the Ministry of Oil from Hampering Budgetary, Spending, and Procurement Constraints,” July 29, 2006, p. 3.
64. IRMO Action Memorandum, “Recommended Solutions to Relieve the Ministry of Oil from Hampering Budgetary, Spending, and Procurement Constraints,” July 29, 2006, p. 3.
65. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
66. IMF; “Iraq: Request for Stand-By Arrangement—Staff Report, Staff Supplement, Press Release on the Executive Board Discussion, and Statement by the Executive Director for Iraq;” January 2006, p. 9.
67. IRMO, “Oil Sector Report,” October 2, 2006, p. 5.
68. DoS *Section 2207 Report*, Tab 5 (Selected Metrics), July 2006, p. 11.
69. IRMO, “Oil Sector Report,” September 12, 2006; IRMO oil expert, SIGIR interview, October 12, 2006.
70. IRMO oil expert, SIGIR interview, October 12, 2006.
71. GAO 06-697T, “Rebuilding Iraq: Governance, Security, Reconstruction, and Financing Challenges— Statement of David M. Walker, Comptroller General of the United States,” April 25, 2006, p. 8.
72. DoS *Iraq Weekly Status* report, October 4, 2006, p. 26.
73. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, October 4, 2006, p. 26.
74. IMF First and Second Reviews under the Stand-by Arrangement, Financing Assurances Review, and Request for Waiver of Non-observance and Applicability of Performance Criteria-Staff Report; Staff Supplemental; Press Release on the Executive Board Discussion; and Statement by Executive Director for Iraq, August 2006, p. 25.
75. “Iraq, Iran Oil Deal Raises Suspicions,” *International Oil Daily*, August 15, 2006.
76. DoS energy expert, SIGIR interview, September 14, 2006.
77. GAO 06-697T, “Rebuilding Iraq: Governance, Security, Reconstruction, and Financing Challenges—Statement of David M. Walker, Comptroller General of the United States,” April 25, 2006, p. 19.
78. IRMO, translated memorandum from the Technical Department of the Ministry of Oil to the Minister of Oil, “Oil Products Status for the Month of September 2006,” October 4, 2006; the Iraqi Ministry of Oil defines market demand as the Consumption Plan.
79. IRMO, translated memorandum from the Technical Department of the Ministry of Oil to the Minister of Oil, “Oil Products Status for the Month of September 2006,” October 4, 2006.
80. DoS *Iraq Weekly Status* report, “Total Critical Refined Product Supplies” slide from July 5, 2006 through September 27, 2006 reports; “National Stock Levels” slide from September 27, 2006.
81. DoS energy expert, SIGIR interview, September 14, 2006. Although kerosene is used primarily as a heating fuel, it can also be used as jet fuel. LPG is primarily used for cooking fuel; diesel is used to power heavy trucks, machines, and neighborhood generators. Gasoline is used mostly for automobiles.
82. “Iraqi Oil Minister Seeks New Refineries, Export Pipelines,” *The Oil Daily*, September 12, 2006.
83. DoS energy expert, SIGIR interview, September 14, 2006.
84. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 6, 2006.
85. “Iraq Opens Door to Private Fuel Imports in Bid to Fix Crisis,” *International Oil Daily*, September 7, 2006.
86. Inspector General meetings with Ministry of Oil officials, summer 2006.
87. GAO 06-1094T, “Stabilizing Iraq: An Assessment of the Security Situation—Statement for the Record by David M. Walker, Comptroller General of the United States,” September 11, 2006, p. 9.
88. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 20.
89. IRMO oil expert, SIGIR interview, October 12, 2006.
90. IRMO Action Memorandum, “Recommended Solutions to Relieve the Ministry of Oil from Hampering Budgetary, Spending, and Procurement Constraints,” July 29, 2006, p. 2; IRMO response to SIGIR data request, October 21, 2006.
91. IRMO Action Memorandum, “The Ministry of Oil’s Constraints to Spend Its Capital Budget for New Projects,” August 21, 2006, p. 1.

ENDNOTES

92. IMF First and Second Reviews under the Stand-by Arrangement, Financing Assurances Review, and Request for Waiver of Non-observance and Applicability of Performance Criteria-Staff Report; Staff Supplemental; Press Release on the Executive Board Discussion; and Statement by Executive Director for Iraq, August 2006, p. 4.
93. IMF First and Second Reviews under the Stand-by Arrangement, Financing Assurances Review, and Request for Waiver of Non-observance and Applicability of Performance Criteria-Staff Report; Staff Supplemental; Press Release on the Executive Board Discussion; and Statement by Executive Director for Iraq, August 2006, pp. 12, 9.
94. IMF First and Second Reviews under the Stand-by Arrangement, Financing Assurances Review, and Request for Waiver of Non-observance and Applicability of Performance Criteria-Staff Report; Staff Supplemental; Press Release on the Executive Board Discussion; and Statement by Executive Director for Iraq, August 2006, p. 9.
95. DoS *Iraq Weekly Status* report, July 5, 2006, p. 4.
96. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 6, 2006.
97. Economist Intelligence Unit, "Iraq: Country Report," September 2006, p. 23.
98. IRMO oil expert, SIGIR interview, October 12, 2006.
99. IRMO oil expert, SIGIR interview, October 12, 2006.
100. DoD, "Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq," August 29, 2006, p. 24.
101. Economist Intelligence Unit, "Iraq: Country Report," September 2006, p. 33.
102. GRD-PCO vetting response, October 17, 2006.
103. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
104. Also referred to as the Erbil City-Ifraz Main Water Supply Project and the Erbil Ifraz Water Supply Project.
105. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
106. USACE-GRD, *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, March 17, 2006, p. 12; USACE-GRD, "*Bi-Weekly Situation Report*," April 1, 2006, p. 14.
107. IRMS, October 6, 2006.
108. USACE-GRD, *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, February 20, 2006, p. 10.
109. IRMO, Information Memorandum from Acting IRMO Director to Deputy Chief of Mission, April 19, 2006.
110. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
111. USACE-GRD, *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, March 17, 2006, p. 12.
112. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
113. USAID vetting comments to SIGIR, October 17, 2006.
114. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, March 24, 2006.
115. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 11, 2006.
116. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
117. DoS response to SIGIR data call, October 5, 2006.
118. DoS response to SIGIR data call, March 24, 2006, p. 6.
119. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 12, 2006.
120. GAO 05-872, "Rebuilding Iraq: U.S. Water Efforts Need Improved Measures for Assessing Impact and Sustained Resources for Maintaining Facilities," September 2005, p. 25.
121. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
122. USAID response to SIGIR data call, March 24, 2006.
123. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 12, 2006.
124. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, March 24, 2006.
125. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, June 19, 2006.
126. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 12, 2006.
127. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.

128. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
129. For definitions of these and other sectors, see Appendix C.
130. IRMS, as of October 6, 2006.
131. UN/World Bank Joint Iraq Needs Assessment, October 2003, p. 36.
132. Onur Ozlu and Anthony Cordesman, "Iraqi Economic Reconstruction and Development," Center for Strategic and International Studies, April 21, 2006, p. 32; IRMO agriculture expert, vetting comments.
133. Ibid.
134. USAID Agriculture Fact Sheet, June 2006.
135. UN/World Bank Joint Needs Assessment for Iraq Reconstruction, October 2003, p. 38; According to the report, short-term assistance should aim to reconstruct damaged and degraded agriculture facilities and reestablish and improve the efficiency of key agricultural services. Medium-term priorities would gradually transition the subsector toward a market-oriented rural economic system with a significant, competitive, and sustainable private sector. p. 37.
136. USAID response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2006.
137. OMB vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
138. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2006.
139. IRMS, as of October 6, 2006.
140. USAID agriculture experts, SIGIR interview, June 29, 2006.
141. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 11, 2006.
142. USAID response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2006; USAID informed SIGIR that "direct beneficiaries are measured on a project by project basis, and are considered to be the members of the households of people who participate directly in the programs." USAID informed SIGIR that they use a standard assumption of six people per household, which is a conservative estimate.
143. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 2, 2006.
144. USDA response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
145. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 11, 2006.
146. Agriculture Reconstruction and Development Program for Iraq, "Daily Report," August 26, 2006; an IRMO official reported the following to SIGIR on October 11, 2006: "The Ministry of Trade (purchaser of wheat for the PDS) guaranteed a price for grade 1 wheat of ID 400,000 [Iraqi dinars] last autumn in order to create an incentive for higher domestic wheat production. This guaranteed price was subsequently raised to ID 450,000 prior to this summer's harvest. This latter price is significantly above parity price. Whether or not the price incentive was enough for wheat producers to actually sow and cultivate more wheat is debatable. It might be that the higher guaranteed wheat price resulted only in more regionally produced wheat being brought into Iraq after having been purchased at a parity price and sold to the [Ministry of Trade] for a significantly higher guaranteed price for the PDS."
147. Agriculture Reconstruction and Development Program for Iraq, "Daily Report," August 26, 2006.
148. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 2 and 11, 2006, respectively.
149. Department of Agriculture, "Fact Sheet: U.S. Agricultural Programs in Iraq," August 2006.
150. USAID agriculture experts, SIGIR interview, June 29, 2006.
151. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2006.
152. Joint Chiefs of Staff (C4), "Agriculture Sector to Appendix 5 (Help Iraq Strengthen its Economy) to Annex C to the Joint Campaign Plan," April 9, 2006, p. 10.
153. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 11, 2006.
154. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2006.
155. Ashraf Jehangir Qazi, UN Secretary General's Special Representative; briefing to the Security Council; September 14, 2006; p. 1.

ENDNOTES

156. USAID vetting comments, July 18, 2006.
157. IRMS, as of October 6, 2006.
158. DoS vetting comments, received on October 17, 2006.
159. DoS *Section 2207 Report*, January 2006, p. I-39.
160. Brigadier General Augustus Collins, teleconference news briefing from Iraq, December 9, 2005.
161. DoS *Section 1227 Report*, October 6, 2006, pp. 13-14; the NCDP is working with \$25 million in reallocated IRRF funding, an additional \$125 million was received in the 2006 Supplemental, and another \$25 million was requested in the 2007 budget.
162. USAID response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2006.
163. USAID response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2006.
164. National Democratic Institute, NDI-Iraq Weekly Update, September 8, 2006, p. 2.
165. National Democratic Institute, NDI-Iraq Weekly Update, September 15, 2006, p. 2.
166. IRI response to SIGIR data call, October 12, 2006.
167. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 8.
168. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 27, 2006, p. 10.
169. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, October 11, 2006, p. 3.
170. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 8.
171. GAO 06-1094T, “Stabilizing Iraq: An Assessment of the Security Situation—Statement for the Record by David M. Walker, Comptroller General of the United States,” September 11, 2006, pp. 6-7.
172. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 7.
173. DoS, *Section 1227 Report*, October 6, 2006, p. 4.
174. GAO 06-697T, “Rebuilding Iraq: Governance, Security, Reconstruction, and Financing Challenges; Testimony of David Walker, Comptroller General of the United States,” April 25, 2006, p. 9.
175. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, October 11, 2006, p. 3.
176. GAO 06-697T, “Rebuilding Iraq: Governance, Security, Reconstruction, and Financing Challenges; Testimony of David Walker, Comptroller General of the United States,” April 25, 2006, p. 10.
177. Vincent Foulk (Acting Senior Consultant to the Iraqi Commission on Public Integrity), “An Integrated Approach to Combating Corruption in Iraq,” July 16, 2006, p. 5.
178. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 10.
179. UN Human Rights Report, UN Assistance Mission for Iraq, July 1–August 31, 2006, pp. 2, 7, 10.
180. “Ambassador Khalilzad Outlines New Security Plan for Iraq,” PBS Interview, August 7, 2006.
181. Report of the UN Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph 30 of resolution 1546 (2004), September 1, 2006, pp. 12-13.
182. GRD vetting response, October 17, 2006.
183. USAID response to SIGIR data call, July 18, 2006.
184. USAID, *Reconstruction Weekly Update*, March 17, 2006, p. 8.
185. UNHCR, online article, “UNHCR worried about effect of dire security on Iraq’s displaced” 10/18/2006.
186. DoS, *Section 2207 Report*, July 2006, p. I-123.
187. UNHCR, online article, “UNHCR worried about effect of dire security on Iraq’s displaced” 10/18/2006.
188. DoS, *Section 2207 Report*, July 2006, p. I-115-116.
189. UN Human Rights Report, UN Assistance Mission for Iraq, July 1–August 31, 2006, p. 1
190. UN Human Rights Report, UN Assistance Mission for Iraq, July 1–August 31, 2006, p. 10.
191. Report of the UN Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph 30 of resolution 1546 (2004), September 1, 2006, p. 6.

192. DoS, *Section 2207 Report*, July 2006, p. I-123.
193. IRMO *Weekly Status Report*, June 27, 2006, pp. 9-13.
194. DoS response to SIGIR data call, October 11, 2006.
195. USAID vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
196. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, July 15, 2006.
197. IRMO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
198. IRMO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
199. IRMO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
200. USAID, Economic Growth Portfolio Review–PowerPoint Presentation, March 17, 2006, slide 2.
201. USAID vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
202. USAID official, SIGIR interview, June 7, 2006.
203. USAID vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
204. Izdihar, which means “prosperity” in Arabic, refers to the contractors for the private sector development program.
205. USAID vetting comments, July 18, 2006.
206. USAID vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
207. USAID vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
208. USAID vetting comments, July 18, 2006.
209. USAID, “Iraq Competitiveness Analysis: Final Report,” May 1, 2006, pg. 2.
210. USAID, “Iraq Competitiveness Analysis: Final Report,” May 1, 2006, pp. 2-3.
211. IRMO vetting comments, October 17, 2006.
212. USAID official, SIGIR interview, June 7, 2006.
213. USAID official, SIGIR interview, June 7, 2006.
214. IMF, First and Second Reviews Under the Stand-By Arrangement, July 17, 2006, p. 1.
215. IMF, First and Second Reviews Under the Stand-By Arrangement, July 17, 2006, p. 13.
216. IMF, First and Second Reviews Under the Stand-By Arrangement, July 17, 2006, p. 14, Table 1.
217. DoS *Iraq Weekly Status* report, August 16, 2006, p. 19.
218. IMF, First and Second Reviews Under the Stand-By Arrangement, July 17, 2006, p. 14, Table 1.
219. IMF, First and Second Reviews Under the Stand-By Arrangement, July 17, 2006, p. 25.
220. USAID official, SIGIR interview, September 22, 2006.
221. USAID, IREX/ICSP Media Department Update, October 2, 2006.
222. USAID official, SIGIR interview, September 22, 2006.
223. CPJ, Iraqi Journalists in Danger, Accessed online at www.cpj.org on October 24, 2006
224. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, August 30, 2006, p. 31.
225. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, August 30, 2006, p. 31.
226. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 13, 2006, p. 29.
227. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 3.
228. GAO 06-1094T, “Stabilizing Iraq: An Assessment of the Security Situation–Statement for the Record by David M. Walker, Comptroller General of the United States,” September 11, 2006, pp. 2, 9.
229. GRD-PCO reported in its vetting comments dated October 17, 2006 that 90% of projects in this sector had been completed as of October 6.
230. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 27, 2006, p. 13.
231. GRD-PCO, Secretary of the Army Update, October 18, 2006, pp. 5-6.

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232. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, October 18, 2006, p. 11.
233. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” May 26, 2006, p. 4.
234. PCO, “Facilities and Transportation Sector—GRD-PCO Historical Narrative [DRAFT],” March 21, 2006.
235. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, July 20, 2006.
236. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 6, 2006.
237. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 6, 2006; overall completion rates for both facilities from USACE-GRD *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, September 29, 2006, pp. 17-18.
238. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2006.
239. IRMS, October 6, 2006.
240. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, pp. 10, 12.
241. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, October 11, 2006, p. 10; these numbers are further broken down as approximately 129,700 soldiers, 800 Air Force personnel, and 1,100 Navy personnel.
242. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, October 11, 2006, p. 10; these numbers are further broken down as approximately 123,500 police officers, 24,400 National Police, and 28,300 other Ministry of Interior forces.
243. DoS, *Section 1227 Report*, October 6, 2006, p. 24.
244. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 41.
245. SIGIR Audit 06-038, “Unclassified Summary of SIGIR’s Review of Efforts to Increase Iraq’s Capability to Protect Its Energy Infrastructure,” September 27, 2006, pp. 1-3.
246. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” February 17, 2006, p. 37; DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” July 2005, p. 13: “MNF-I has also implemented, in partnership with the Ministry of Defense, a program to embed Military Transition Teams at the battalion, brigade, and division level. These teams provide Transition Readiness Assessments (TRAs) to Multi-National Corps-Iraq (MNC-I) identifying areas of progress and shortcomings, ultimately leading to those individual units being ready to assume independent control of their area of responsibility. These assessments take into account a variety of criteria similar to but not identical to what the U.S. Army uses to evaluate its units’ operational readiness by focusing on personnel, command and control, training, sustainment/logistics, equipment, and leadership.” Overall, operational units are assessed as capable of planning, executing, and sustaining counterinsurgency operations independent of coalition forces (Level 1); capable of planning, executing, and sustaining counterinsurgency operations with coalition enablers (Level 2); or capable of conducting counterinsurgency operations only when operating alongside Coalition units (Level 3); Level 1, 2, and 3 units are all engaged in operations against the enemy.
247. GAO 06-1094T, “Stabilizing Iraq: An Assessment of the Security Situation—Statement for the Record by David M. Walker, Comptroller General of the United States,” September 11, 2006, p. 18.
248. DoS, *Section 1227 Report*, October 6, 2006, pp. 20, 24.
249. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, pp. 11, 62.
250. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, pp. 10-11.
251. Advisor to Ministry of Oil, SIGIR interview, October 5, 2006.
252. DoS, *Section 2207 Report*, Appendix 1, July 2006, p. 1.
253. DoS *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 13, 2006, p. 6.
254. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 44.
255. Major General William B. Caldwell (USA), press briefing, August 14, 2006.
256. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 4.
257. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 27, 2006, p. 7.
258. DoS, *Section 1227 Report*, October 6, 2006, p. 21.
259. DoS, *Section 1227 Report*, October 6, 2006, p. 4.
260. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, p. 58.

261. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, pp. 48-51, 57.
262. Ashraf Jehangir Qazi, UN Secretary General’s Special Representative; briefing to the Security Council; September 14, 2006, p. 1.
263. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, pp. 3, 28; Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph 30 of resolution 1546 (2004), September 1, 2006, p. 10.
264. Inspector General Mucklous of the Ministry of Human Rights, SIGIR interview, July 8, 2006.
265. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, pp. 30-31.
266. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, October 4, 2006, p. 6.
267. UN Human Rights Report; UN Assistance Mission for Iraq, July 1–August 31, 2006; pp. 1, 3, 6.
268. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, pp. 27, 8; Report of the UN Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph 30 of resolution 1546 (2004), September 1, 2006, p. 2.
269. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, pp. 3, 28.
270. Report of the UN Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph 30 of resolution 1546 (2004), September 1, 2006, p. 7.
271. DoD, “Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq,” August 29, 2006, pp. 33, 53.
272. GRD vetting response, October 17, 2006.
273. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 27, 2006, p. 13; GRD-PCO reported to SIGIR in its vetting comments dated October 17, 2006, however, that 100% of funds for the Health Care sector had been obligated, and 68% had been expended.
274. IRMS and USAID project data for October 6, 2006; Many of the Equipment Procurement projects reported as IRRF 2 in the previous quarter are currently classified as either IRRF or non-IRRF and therefore are not included in the current project totals.
275. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 6, 2006.
276. USACE-GRD, *Bi-Weekly Situation Report*, September 29, 2006, p. 15.
277. GRD vetting response, October 17, 2006.
278. GRD vetting response, October 17, 2006.
279. DoS *Section 2207 Report*, Appendix 1, July 2006, p. 96.
280. GRD vetting response, October 17, 2006.
281. GRD vetting response, October 17, 2006.
282. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 16, 2006.
283. Although GRD reported that 30% of construction has been completed to date, USAID reported that 45% of the project had been completed upon transferring oversight responsibilities to GRD. It has been reported to SIGIR that the discrepancy is attributed to different methods used by the respective organizations to measure the project completion rate; response to SIGIR data call, October 16, 2006.
284. DoS *Section 2207 Report*, July 2006, p. I-98.
285. USAID response to SIGIR data call, September 29, 2006.
286. GRD-PCO vetting response, October 17, 2006.
287. GRD-PCO vetting response, October 17, 2006.
288. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 6, 2006; GRD vetting response, October 17, 2006.
289. USAID vetting response, July 18, 2006.
290. USAID vetting response, July 18, 2006.
291. GRD-PCO vetting response, October 17, 2006.
292. This report combines two subsectors of the DoS *Section 2207 Report*: Transportation and Communications; and Roads, Bridges, and Construction. For definitions of these and other sectors, see Appendix C.
293. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
294. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 13, 2006.

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295. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
296. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
297. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
298. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
299. DoS, *Section 2207 Report*—Selected Metrics, July 2006, pp. 14-15.
300. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, June 19, 2006.
301. IRMO *Iraq Weekly Status* reports, April-September 2006.
302. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 13, 2006.
303. DoS *Section 2207 Report*, July 2006, p. I-88.
304. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, March 29, 2006, p. 10.
305. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
306. IRMO vetting comments, July 20, 2006.
307. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
308. IRMO, *Iraq Weekly Status* reports, January-September 2006.
309. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 13, 2006.
310. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* reports, February 28-July 4, 2006.
311. IRMO, Information Memorandum from Acting IRMO Director to Deputy Chief of Mission, April 19, 2006.
312. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 13, 2006.
313. DoS *Section 2207 Report*, July 2006, p. I-86.
314. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
315. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
316. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
317. DoS response to SIGIR data call, March 31, 2006.
318. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status* reports, January-September 2006.
319. IRMO response to SIGIR data call, October 13, 2006.
320. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
321. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, June 19, 2006; updated in vetting comments, July 18, 2006.
322. GRD-PCO vetting comments, July 18, 2006.
323. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, June 19, 2006.
324. GRD-PCO vetting comments, July 18, 2006.
325. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2006.
326. PCO, Facilities and Transportation Summary, March 24, 2006, p. 8.
327. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
328. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, March 29, 2006, p. 8.
329. DoS response to SIGIR data call, March 31, 2006.
330. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
331. DoS *Section 2207 Report*, July 2006, p. I-89.
332. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
333. DoS *Section 2207 Report*, July 2006, p. I-89.
334. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
335. IRMO vetting comments, July 20, 2006.
336. GRD-PCO response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2006.
337. Economist Intelligence Unit, Country Profile 2005–Iraq, 2005, pp. 34-35.

338. DoS response to SIGIR data call, July 12, 2006.
339. IRMO, *Iraq Weekly Status* report, September 26, 2006, p. 23.
340. UNDG Iraq Trust Fund Newsletter, June 2006, p. 1.
341. Embassy of Japan response to SIGIR data call, October 23, 2006.
342. Embassy of Japan response to SIGIR data call, July 14, 2006.
343. Embassy of United Kingdom response to SIGIR data call, July 19, 2006.
344. Available online at <http://ec.europa.eu>.
345. World Bank Water and Environmental Sector Manager, SIGIR interview, June 21, 2006.
346. Available online at <http://www.irffi.org>.
347. Available online at <http://www.irffi.org>.
348. UN official, SIGIR interview, Amman, Jordan, May 24, 2006.
349. SIGIR discussion with senior UNDP official, May 24, 2006.
350. Available online at <http://www.imf.org>.
351. The one remaining Paris Club creditor, Russia, is expected to sign an agreement soon.
352. IMF Staff Report, “Iraq: First and Second Reviews Under the Stand-By Arrangement, Financing Assurances Review, and Request for Waiver of Nonobservance and Applicability of Performance Criteria,” August 9, 2006.
353. IMF Staff Report, “Iraq: First and Second Reviews Under the Stand-By Arrangement, Financing Assurances Review, and Request for Waiver of Nonobservance and Applicability of Performance Criteria,” August 9, 2006.
354. The Corruption Perception Index is a composite index, making use of surveys of business people and assessments by country analysts TI deems credible. TI believes that international surveys on perceptions serve as the most credible means of ranking corruption because unbiased, hard data is difficult to obtain and usually raises problematic questions with respect to validity and interpretation. For example, TI believes that comparing the number of prosecutions reflects the quality of prosecutors—not actual levels of corruption.
355. Joint Survey of the U.S. Embassy-Iraq’s Anticorruption Program, July 28, 2006.
356. The Yellow Book contains standards for audits of government organizations, programs, activities, and functions, and of government assistance received by contractors, nonprofit organizations, and other non-government organizations.
357. Other key international standards include those set by the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (IAASB) and the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (PCAOB).
358. Don Drach, GAO Director, International Relations, Strategic Planning & External Liaison; SIGIR interview; September 22, 2006.
359. DoS OIG, “Report of Inspection, Survey of Anticorruption Programs, Embassy Baghdad, Iraq” August 2006.
360. DoS OIG, “Report of Inspection, Survey of Anticorruption Programs, Embassy Baghdad, Iraq,” August 2006.
361. World Bank response to SIGIR data call, October 13, 2006.
362. These were orders to assemble and deploy the contractor’s workforce.
363. The Development Fund for Iraq is the primary repository for Iraqi oil revenues and formerly seized Iraqi assets from abroad.
364. ISF logistics capabilities include the ability to maintain equipment, provide the supply support to the security forces, transport personnel and equipment, and maintain the health of Iraqi soldiers and police.
365. DoD submitted its October 13, 2005 *Measuring Security and Stability in Iraq* report to Congress pursuant to section 1024 of Public Law 109-13 (for reporting through the end of fiscal year 2006).
366. Iraqi Police Service is the name for the local police force.
367. DoD submits this quarterly report to the Congress under section 9010 of Public Law 109-148 (a continuation of the reporting through the end of fiscal year 2006, as also cited in Public Law 109-13), and Public Law 109-289 (for reporting through the end of fiscal year 2007).

ENDNOTES

368. The eight local governance satellite offices are supported by one of the ten PRTs, and their role is similar to that of a PRT.
369. Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act for Defense, the Global War on Terror, and Hurricane Recovery, 2006 (Public Law 109-234), June 15, 2006.
370. P.L. 108-11 established the \$2.48 billion Iraq Relief and Reconstruction Fund 1 (IRRF 1). The scope of this report does not include IRRF 1 funds.
371. Comp. Gen. Dec. No. B-257061, 1995, Matter of Federal Aviation Administration—Appropriations availability—Payments of Attorney’s Fees.
372. U.S. Government Accountability Office, Principles of Federal Appropriations Law: Third Edition, Volume 1, GAO-04-261SP, January 2004. The document was last updated on June 9, 2005.
373. U.S. Government Accountability Office, Principles of Federal Appropriations Law: Third Edition, Volume 1, GAO-04-261SP, January 2004. See pp. 5-72.
374. Ibid
375. Special Inspector General for Iraq Reconstruction, Review of Efforts to Increase Iraq’s Capability to Protect Its Energy Infrastructure, SIGIR-06-014, July 27, 2006.
376. The Department of State provides a quarterly report to Congress required under section 2207 of P.L. 108-106. In addition, on behalf of the President, the Department of State began providing a quarterly report to Congress on United States policy and military operations in Iraq under section 1227 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2006, P.L. 109-163. It issued the first report in April 2006. The Department of Defense provides a quarterly report required under section 9010 of the Department of Defense Appropriations Act 2006, P.L. 109-148.
377. IIGC members: SIGIR (Chair), DoS IG (Co-Vice Chair), DoD IG (Co-Vice Chair), Army IG, USAID IG, Treasury IG, DoC IG, DCAA, USAAA, GAO (observer member), USACE Chief Audit Executive (observer member)

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ACRONYMS AND DEFINITIONS

This section contains all of the abbreviations and acronyms found in the SIGIR Quarterly Report to the Congress.

ACRONYMS	DEFINITIONS
ABOT	Al Basrah Oil Terminal
AC	Air Conditioner
ARDI	Agricultural Reconstruction and Development Program for Iraq
ATO	Administrative Task Order
BIA	Basrah International Airport
BIAP	Baghdad International Airport
BOQ	Bill of Quantities
BPD	Barrels Per Day
BSA	Board of Supreme Audit
BTT	Border Transition Teams
BTU	British Thermal Unit
CAG	Community Action Group
CAP	Community Action Program
CCCI	Central Criminal Court of Iraq
CCU	Critical Care Unit
CEFMS	Corps of Engineers Financial Management System
CERP	Commander's Emergency Response Program
CHRRP	Commanders Humanitarian Relief and Reconstruction Program
CINC	Commander in Chief
CONUS	Continental United States
CPA	Coalition Provisional Authority
CPA-SC	Coalition Provisional Authority-South Central
CPI	Commission on Public Integrity
CPJ	Committee to Protect Journalists
CTC	Cost to Complete
DAD	Donor Assistance Database

ACRONYMS & DEFINITIONS

ACRONYMS	DEFINITIONS
DB	Design-build
DBE	Department of Border Enforcement
DCAA	Defense Contract Audit Agency
DCIS	Defense Criminal Investigative Service
DCMA	Defense Contract Management Agency
DFI	Development Fund for Iraq
DFID	Department for International Development (United Kingdom)
DIILS	Defense Institute of International Legal Studies
DoC	Department of Commerce
DoD	Department of Defense
DoD OIG	Department of Defense Office of Inspector General
DoJ	Department of Justice
DoS	Department of State
DoS OIG	Department of State Office of Inspector General
DRE	District Resident Engineer
DRSO	Defense Reconstruction Support Office
EAC	Estimate at Completion
EC	European Commission
ECCI	Engineering, Compliance & Construction, Inc.
EG	Economic Governance
EPC	Engineering, Procurement, and Construction
EPCA	Emergency Post-Conflict Assistance
EPSS	Electrical Power Security Service
ESF	Emergency Support Funds
EUJUSTLEX	European Union Integrated Rule of Law Mission for Iraq
FAR	Federal Acquisition Regulation
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FMR	Financial Management Regulation
FY	Fiscal Year
GAO	Government Accountability Office
GOSP	Gas-Oil Separation Plant
GRD	Gulf Region Division
GRD-PCO	Gulf Region Division - Project and Contracting Office
GSM	Global System for Mobil Communications
GWOT	Global War on Terror
HHS	Department of Health and Human Services
HQ	Headquarters
HVAC	Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning

ACRONYMS	DEFINITIONS
IAMB	International Advisory and Monitoring Board
IAWG	Iraq Accountability Working Group
ICBG	Iraq Company for Bank Guarantees
ICCTF	International Contract Corruption Task Force
ICSP	Iraq Civil Society Program
IDA	International Development Association
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IDP	Internally Displaced Persons
IED	Improvised Explosive Device
IFES	International Foundation for Election Systems
IFF	Iraq Freedom Fund
IGFC	Iraqi Ground Forces Command
IIGC	Iraq Inspectors General Council
IIGF	Iraqi Interim Government Fund
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMMDF	Iraq Middle Market Development Fund
IMN	Iraq Media Network
ING	Iraqi National Guard
INL	Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs
INTOSAI	International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions
IP	Iraqi Police
IPOG	Iraq Policy and Operations Group
IRFFI	International Reconstruction Fund Facility for Iraq
IRI	International Republican Institute
IRMO	Iraq Reconstruction Management Office
IRMS	Iraq Reconstruction Management System
IRRF	Iraq Relief and Reconstruction Fund
IRRF 1	Iraq Relief and Reconstruction Fund—\$2.4B IRRF set up in P.L. 108-11
IRRF 2	Iraq Relief and Reconstruction Fund-funded with \$18.6B (\$18.4B after subtracting \$210M fund assistance for Jordan, Liberia, and Sudan) in P.L. 108-106
ISF	Iraqi Security Force
ISFF	Iraq Security Forces Fund
ISRB	Iraqi Strategic Review Board
ISSF	Iraq Security and Stabilization Fund
ISX	Iraq Stock Exchange
ITF	Iraq Trust Fund
ITP	Iraq-Turkey Pipeline
JCC-I/A	Joint Contracting Command-Iraq/Afghanistan
KBR	Kellogg Brown & Root, Inc.

ACRONYMS & DEFINITIONS

ACRONYMS	DEFINITIONS
kg/ha	Kilograms per hectare
KRG	Kurdistan Regional Government
kV	Kilovolt
LLC	Limited Liability Company
LOGCAP	Logistics Civilian Augmentation Program
LPG	Liquefied Petroleum Gas
LTC	Lieutenant Colonel
MANPADS	Man-Portable Air Defense System
MAT	Ministerial Advisory Team
MBPD	Million Barrels Per Day
MNC-I	Multi-National Corps-Iraq
MNF-I	Multi-National Force-Iraq
MNSTC-I	Multi-National Security Transition Command-Iraq
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MSCFD	Million Standard Cubic Feet Per Day
MSW	Municipal Solid Waste
MW	Megawatt
MWh	Megawatt Hours
NCDP	National Capacity Development Program
NDI	National Democratic Institute
NGA	National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency
NGL	Natural Gas Liquids
NGO	Non-Governmental Organizations
NINA	National Iraqi News Agency
NPTT	National Police Transition Team
NRRRF	Natural Resources Risk Remediation Fund
O&M	Operations & Maintenance
OFF	Oil For Food
OIG	Office of Inspector General
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
OMS	Operations, Maintenance, and Sustainment
OPSD	IRMO Office of Private Sector Development
ORHA	Office of Reconstruction and Humanitarian Assistance
P.L.	Public Law
P.L. 108-11	First \$74 B appropriation measure, which included the \$2.475 B Iraq Relief and Reconstruction Fund
P.L. 108-106	As amended by P.L. 108-375, mandates the independent and objective conduct and supervision of audits relating to the programs and operations funded with amounts appropriated or otherwise made available to the Iraq Relief and Reconstruction Fund

ACRONYMS	DEFINITIONS
PAR	Project Assessment Report
PCO	Project and Contracting Office
PDS	Public Distribution System
PHC	Primary Healthcare Center
PRDC	Provincial Reconstruction Development Committee
PRT	Provincial Reconstruction Team
PSD	Personal Security Detail
PTT	Police Transition Team
PW&W	Potable Water & Wastewater
QA	Quality Assurance
QAR	Quality Assurance Representative
QC	Quality Control
QM	Quality Management
R3P	Rapid Regional Response Program
RIE	Restore Iraqi Electricity
RIO	Restore Iraqi Oil
RIR	Republic of Iraq Radio
SBA	Stand-By Arrangement (IMF)
SCIS	State Company for Internet Services
SDO	Suspension/Debarment Official
SIB	Strategic Infrastructure Battalion
SIGIR	Special Inspector General for Iraq Reconstruction
SIRIS	SIGIR Iraq Reconstruction Information System
SORS	Statement of Requirements and Specifications
SOW	Statement of Work
SPCOC	Sector Project and Contracting Office Contractor
SPITFIRE	Special Investigative Task Force for Iraq Reconstruction
T&C	Transportation and Communications
TI	Transparency International
TPD	Tons Per Day
TRA	Transition Readiness Assessment
Treasury	U.S. Department of the Treasury
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNAMI	United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq
UNCAC	United Nations Convention Against Corruption
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

ACRONYMS & DEFINITIONS

ACRONYMS	DEFINITIONS
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Emergency Fund
UNOPS	United Nations Office for Project Services
UNSCR	United Nations Security Council Resolution
USAAA	United States Army Audit Agency
USACE	United States Army Corps of Engineers
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USAID OIG	United States Agency for International Development Office of Inspector General
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USIP	United States Institute of Peace
WBNN	Wireless Broadband Network
WSSP	Water Sector Sustainment Program
WTO	World Trade Organization
WWTP	Wastewater Treatment Plant
XLPE	Crosslinked Polyethylene