
ENDNOTES

1. UN Security Council, "Report of the Secretary-General, S/2007/608," October 15, 2007.
2. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
3. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 2007, p. 17.
4. UN Security Council, "Report of the Secretary-General, S/2007/608," October 15, 2007.
5. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, September 30, 2007.
6. MNC-I, *Money as a Weapon System*, June 1, 2007, p. C18.
7. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
8. GRD, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
9. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
10. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
11. UN Security Council Resolution 1483 created this fund to meet the costs of Iraqi civilian administration, humanitarian needs, infrastructure repairs, economic reconstruction, and other purposes benefiting the people of Iraq.
12. SIGIR analyzed the data for reasonableness and consistency across these sources. Except for the audit and inspection findings summarized in Section 3 of the Report, SIGIR did not review or audit the processes, controls, or systems in place at the providing agencies or organizations. SIGIR considers that the presentation of data throughout this Report is a reasonable compilation of the status of Iraq relief and reconstruction funding.
13. Since FY 2004, 16,000 CERP projects have been completed. A detailed reporting of CERP contracting actions is not available.
14. MNSTC-I spearheads the effort to support, train, and equip the Iraqi Security Forces (ISF). ISF includes the Iraqi military branches and the police.
15. U.S. Congress, "Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act for Defense, the Global War on Terror, and Tsunami Relief (P.L. 109-13)," May 11, 2005.
16. For more information on FY 2006 funds designated for Iraq, see SIGIR-07-005, "Fact Sheet on Sources and Uses of U.S. Funding Provided in Fiscal Year 2006 for Iraq Relief and Reconstruction," July 27, 2007.
17. MNSTC-I, PowerPoint presentation to the SIGIR, "Requirements Validation and PR&C Process," August 24, 2007.
18. MNSTC-I, Section 3303 funding June 30, 2007 Report, received August 26, 2007.
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20. MNSTC-I, memoranda to the Interior Minister, August 1, 2007; Defense Minister, July 31, 2007.
21. ISFF contract data in SIRIS is collected from USACE.
22. MNSTC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 9, 2007.
23. GRD, response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2007.
24. MNSTC-I, *Weekly Activity Report: MOD*, September 21, 2007, p. 14.
25. For an overview of the dynamic nature of the challenges and requirements of the ISF, see House Armed Services Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations on Iraqi Security Forces, "Stand Up and be Counted: The Continuing Challenge of Building the Iraq Security Forces," July 2007.
26. SIGIR Audit 06-32, "Review of Plans to Implement Logistics Capabilities," October 28, 2006; GAO 07-612T, "Factors Impeding the Development of Capable Iraqi Security Forces," March 13, 2007; GAO 07-711, "DoD Cannot Ensure that U.S.-Funded Equipment has Reached Iraqi Security Forces," July 2007; U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Armed Services Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations, "The Continuing Challenge of Building the Iraq Security Forces," June 26, 2007; CSIS, "The Report of the Independent Commission on the Security Forces of Iraq," September 6, 2007.
27. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 14, 2007 p. 27.
28. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
29. MNSTC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 9, 2007.
30. MNSTC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 9, 2007.
31. MNSTC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 9, 2007.
32. MNSTC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 9, 2007.
33. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status*, August 1, 2007, p. 6.
34. CSIS, "The Report of the Independent Commission on the Security Forces of Iraq," September 6, 2007, p. 114.
35. CSIS, "The Report of the Independent Commission on the Security Forces of Iraq," September 6, 2007, pp. 111-115.
36. MNSTC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 9, 2007; CMATT, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
37. CMATT, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
38. CMATT, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
39. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 2007, p. 42.
40. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
41. IRMS, September 30, 2007.
42. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
43. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, September 30, 2007.
44. MNC-I, *Money as a Weapon System*, June 1, 2007, p. C18.
45. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.

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46. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 2007, p. 17.
47. GRD, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
48. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
49. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
50. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, August 27, 2007, p. 1.
51. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, August 27, 2007, p. 2.
52. MNC-I, response to SIGIR data call, August 27, 2007, p. 1.
53. OMB, response to SIGIR data call, September 26, 2007.
54. The Congress appropriated \$60.39 million to the ESF for Iraq (of which \$4.95 million was transferred to IRRF) in the FY 2006 budget. According to the DoS April *Section 2207 Report*, DoS obligated approximately \$56 million in ESF FY 2006 funds to the National Democratic Institute (NDI) and the International Republican Institute (IRI) for democracy-building activities. SIGIR's July 2007 Fact Sheet on FY 2006 Sources and Uses noted that the first disbursement of these funds for DoS's Democracy, Governance, and Rule-of-Law Program was on June 15, 2006. SIGIR does not have additional details about the project-level breakdown and expenditures of the FY 2006 DoS budget. Additionally, details regarding the contractual awards from the Regime Crimes Liaison Office, which received \$33 million in FY 2006 Supplemental funds, were not available to SIGIR at the time of publication. DoS entered into an interagency agreement (IAA) with the DoJ to execute this program. For purposes of this section, SIGIR reports IAA's "obligations" as funds committed. Thus this program's funding details were not included in the overall ESF funding totals.
55. This expended amount does not include the expended data for DoJ's Regime Crimes Liaison Office program (\$33 million allocation) and the DoS \$56 million allocation from FY 2006 base budget. These figures were not available to SIGIR at the time of publication.
56. USAID, "Economic Support Fund," www.usaid.gov/policy/budget/cbj2007/an/esf.html, June 2, 2006.
57. The amounts that have been contractually obligated are the contractual awards as reported by the executing agencies of ESF funds.
58. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 8, 2007.
59. GRD, response to SIGIR data call, October 11, 2007.
60. Details regarding the executing agencies of ESF FY 2003 funds were not available to SIGIR at the time of publication.
61. USAID Audit E-267-07-007-P, "Audit of USAID/Iraq's Local Governance Activities," July 31, 2007, p. 1.
62. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
63. SIGIR Fact Sheet 07-005, "Fact Sheet on Sources and Uses of U.S. Funding Provided in Fiscal Year 2006 for Iraq Relief and Reconstruction," July 27, 2007, p. 14.
64. SIGIR Fact Sheet 07-005, "Fact Sheet on Sources and Uses of U.S. Funding Provided in Fiscal Year 2006 for Iraq Relief and Reconstruction," July 27, 2007, p. 42.
65. OMB, response to SIGIR data call, July 20, 2007.
66. OMB, response to SIGIR data call, July 20, 2007.
67. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 15, 2007.
68. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 15, 2007; IRMS, ESF Cost to Complete, October 9, 2007; USAID, *Activities Report*, October 15, 2007. The expended amounts are the amounts as reported in source data provided by the executing agencies.
69. Data regarding the appropriate track and program for ESF FY 2003 funds and approximately \$20 million in FY 2007 CR funds was not available. Thus, these funds are not included in the programmed percentages in the security track table.
70. ISFF funds a similar quick-impact program. In June 2004, the Iraqi Security Forces Quick Response Program (QRP) was created to give the multi-national security forces the ability to quickly respond to relatively small emerging and time-sensitive requirements of the Iraqi Security Forces. The program was initially funded from the IRRF. Although QRP funding provided under the IRRF has been spent, it has continued with the use of ISFF funds. The program's funding is known as the Quick Response Fund (QRF) I & II. This program is separate from the new ESF-funded QRF program supporting PRTs. Source: U.S. Army, "Quick Response Fund (QRF)," May 20, 2006, www.jagcnet.army.mil.
71. SIGIR Deputy Inspector General, "The Role of the Department of Defense in Provincial Reconstruction Teams," testimony before the House Committee on Armed Services, September 5, 2007, p. 9.
72. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 12, 2007.
73. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 12, 2007.
74. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 12, 2007.
75. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2007.
76. DoS, *Weekly Status Report*, August 22, 2007, p. 19.
77. Data regarding the appropriate track and program for ESF FY 2003 and approximately \$20 million in FY 2007 CR funds was not available. Thus, these funds are not included in the programmed percentages in the economic track table.
78. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
79. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
80. GRD, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
81. GRD, response to SIGIR data call, October 11, 2007.
82. GRD, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
83. SIGIR, *Quarterly Report and Semiannual Report to the United States Congress*, July 30, 2007, pp. 7, 175-176.
84. Data regarding the appropriate track and program for ESF FY 2003 and approximately \$20 million in FY 2007 CR funds was not available. Thus, these funds are not included in the programmed percentages in the political track table.
85. SIGIR Audit Report 08-001, "Interim Report on Efforts and Further Actions Needed to Implement a Financial Management Information System in Iraq," October 23, 2007, p. 2.
86. SIGIR Audit Report 08-001, "Interim Report on Efforts and Further Actions Needed to Implement a Financial Management Information System in Iraq," October 23, 2007, pp. 2-3.

87. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
88. DoS, *Section 2207 Report*, July 2007.
89. ITAO, Office of the CFO, response to SIGIR data call, October 19, 2007.
90. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status*, September 26, 2007.
91. DoS, *Iraq Weekly Status*, September 26, 2007.
92. DoS, *Section 2207 Report*, July 2007.
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94. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 14, 2007.
95. SIGIR Audit 07-010, "Agency Management of the Closeout Process for IRRF Contracts," October 2007.
96. SIGIR Audit 08-003, "Review of the Use of Contractors in Managing IRRF Projects," October 2007.
97. ITAO, *IRRF Project Update*, September 25, 2007.
98. ITAO, *IRRF Project Update*, September 25, 2007.
99. SIGIR Inspection PA-07-101, "Qudas Power Plant Turbine Restoration, Baghdad, Iraq," October 2007; SIGIR Inspection PA 07-104, "Qudas Power Plant Expansion, Baghdad, Iraq," October 2007.
100. SIGIR Inspection PA-07-101, "Qudas Power Plant Turbine Restoration, Baghdad, Iraq," October 2007; SIGIR Inspection PA 07-104, "Qudas Power Plant Expansion, Baghdad, Iraq," October 2007.
101. ITAO, *Essential Indicators Report*, September 18, 2007, slide 3.
102. ITAO, *IRRF Project Update*, September 11, 2007, slide 9.
103. SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Report to the United States Congress*, July 2007, p. 90.
104. SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Report to the United States Congress*, July 2007, p. 90.
105. DoS, Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs, www.state.gov/p/inl/.
106. OSD, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
107. MNSTC-I, response to SIGIR, October 9, 2007; Civilian Police Assistance Team (CPATT) briefing on role, September 26, 2007.
108. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
109. INL, Assistant Secretary of State, "Contracting for the Iraqi Security Forces," testimony before the House Committee on Armed Services, April 25, 2007; OSD, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
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111. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
112. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
113. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
114. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007. IRRF funding has also been designated to construct or renovate prison facilities. There is currently \$33.2 million for the construction and renovation. The projects include Nassriya (Phases I and II) and Fort Suse.
115. GRD, response to SIGIR data call, October 9, 2007.
116. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
117. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
118. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007. There are approximately 1,050 judges, 150 public advocates, and an estimated 350 judicial investigators in Iraq. In September 2007, 170 new judges graduated from Iraq's Judicial Training Institute. The Higher Judicial Council plans to enroll approximately 250 more judges in 2008. The Council has also budgeted for more investigative judges and judicial investigators. Iraq's Higher Judicial Council has hired an additional 300 clerks, who will undergo training to become judicial investigators.
119. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007, and October 17, 2007.
120. SIGIR interview with an Iraqi judge, August 23, 2007.
121. Because of overcrowding in corrections facilities, judges must travel away from the courthouse to handle the numbers of detainee cases.
122. SIGIR interview with an Iraqi judge, August 23, 2007.
123. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
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127. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
128. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
129. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007, and October 17, 2007.
130. U.S. Embassy, "The 2007 Joint Rule of Law Conference Report," July 23, 2007, p. 5.
131. U.S. Embassy, "The 2007 Joint Rule of Law Conference Report," July 23, 2007, p. 4.
132. Rule of Law Community Coordination Forum, "Presentation on Criminal Processing of Iraqi Juvenile Detainees by Task Force 134/ MNF-I," August 28, 2007.
133. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
134. Office of the President, Higher Judicial Council to Iraq's Prime Minister, "Plan: Dealing with the Problems of the Detainees," September 20, 2007.
135. INL, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
136. Office of the President, Higher Judicial Council to Iraq's Prime Minister, "Plan: Dealing with the Problems of the Detainees," September 20, 2007.
137. Acting Rule of Coordinator, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
138. DoS, Migration and Refugee Assistance webpage, October 10, 2007, www.state.gov.
139. Partners include the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and the International Committee of the Red Cross.
140. U.S. Congress, "P.L. 110-28 Conference Report," April 24, 2007, p. 206.

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142. DoS, *Section 2207 Report*, July 2007.
143. GAO Report 04-668, “Military Operations: DOD’s Fiscal Year 2003 Funding and Reported Obligations in Support of the Global War on Terrorism,” May 13, 2004.
144. U.S. Congress, “P.L. 110-28 Conference Report,” April 24, 2007, p. 132.
145. DoD, “MNC-I Commanding General Update: Task Force To Improve Business and Stability Operations in Iraq,” October 8, 2007, slide 2.
146. SIGIR Audit 07-015, “Review of the Effectiveness of the Provincial Reconstruction Team Program in Iraq,” October 18, 2007, p. i.
147. Center for Army Lessons Learned, “PRT Playbook,” September 2007, p. 6.
148. SIGIR Inspector General, “The Effectiveness of Provincial Reconstruction Teams,” testimony before the House Armed Services Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations, October 18, 2007.
149. OPA, response to SIGIR data call, August 31, 2007.
150. NEA, response to SIGIR data call, October 4, 2007.
151. OPA, response to SIGIR data call, October 11, 2007.
152. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 10, 2007.
153. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, March 2, 2007, p. 24; September 14, 2007, p. 27.
154. All provinces were expected to achieve PIC status by the end of 2007, except Anbar—which was expected to achieve PIC status in early 2008. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, March 7, 2007, p. 24.
155. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 14, 2007, p. 27. Dahuk, Erbil, and Sulaymaniyah provinces in northern Iraq were transferred to the Kurdistan Regional Government (KRG) on May 30, 2007 under a PIC-like process termed “Regional Iraqi Control.” (DoD vetting comments, July 22, 2007).
156. GOI, “The International Compact with Iraq 2007 Mid-Year Progress Report,” July 20, 2007, p. 12.
157. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 14, 2007, p. 27.
158. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 14, 2007, p. 28.
159. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 14, 2007, p. 28.
160. According to USAID, USAID Audit E-267-07-008-P, “Audit of USAID/Iraq’s Participation in Provincial Reconstruction Teams in Iraq,” was conducted during a time of significant flux as both the function and number of PRTs (from 10 to 25) in Iraq changed dramatically just prior and during the audit evaluation period. As part of and in response to these changes, USAID only designated the PRT representatives as Activity Managers in December 2006—representing a fundamental shift in how USAID delivered its assistance in Iraq by channeling programming through the PRT platform. Furthermore, the State-DoD MoA was only signed in February 2007. USAID has worked to review/modify its efforts throughout the growing PRT effort in Iraq; a fact noted in the audit. USAID response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
161. USAID Audit E-267-07-008-P, “Audit of USAID/Iraq’s Participation in Provincial Reconstruction Teams in Iraq,” September 27, 2007, p. 1.
162. SIGIR Deputy Inspector General, “The Role of the Department of Defense Provincial Reconstruction Teams,” testimony before the House Committee on Armed Services, September 5, 2007, pp. 4-7.
163. SIGIR Audit 07-015, “Review of the Effectiveness of the Provincial Reconstruction Team Program in Iraq,” October 18, 2007, pp. 32.
164. The White House, “Benchmark Assessment Report,” September 14, 2007, p. 6.
165. UN Security Council, “Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph 6 of resolution 1770 (2007),” October 15, 2007, p. 2.
166. The White House, “Initial Benchmark Assessment Report,” July 12, 2007, p. 9.
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170. The White House, “Initial Benchmark Assessment Report,” July 12, 2007, p. 9.
171. The White House, “Benchmark Assessment Report,” September 14, 2007, p. 7.
172. The White House, “Initial Benchmark Assessment Report,” July 12, 2007, p. 10.
173. UN Security Council, “Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph 6 of resolution 1770 (2007),” October 15, 2007, p. 3.
174. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
175. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
176. GAO 07-1195, “Iraqi Government Has Not Met Most Legislative, Security, and Economic Benchmarks,” September 2007.
177. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 8, 2007.
178. GAO 07-1195, “Iraqi Government Has Not Met Most Legislative, Security, and Economic Benchmarks,” September 2007, pp. 31-32.
179. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 8, 2007.
180. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 2007, p. 3.
181. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
182. ITAO, response to SIGIR data call, October 8, 2007.
183. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
184. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
185. IMF, “IMF Executive Board Concludes 2006 Article IV Consultation with Iraq,” August 14, 2007, www.imf.org.
186. DoS, *Weekly Status Report*, September 12, 2007, p. 4. The U.S. CETI is citing an IMF estimate of 2007 growth rates for Iraq’s economy (DoS response to SIGIR data call, October 22, 2007).
187. DoD, “News Transcript: DoD News Briefing with Secretary Gordon England, Paul Brinkley, and Minister Fawzi Hariri at the Pentagon,” September 4, 2007, www.defenselink.mil.
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190. Central Bank of Iraq, “Key Financial Indicators,” September 19, 2007.
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192. DoS, response to SIGIR data call, October 22, 2007.
193. According to the IMF, when assessing the effectiveness of monetary policy measures, it is better to monitor the core inflation rate—which excludes fuel and transport prices. IMF, response to SIGIR data call, July 19, 2007.
194. U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
195. IMF, “IMF Executive Board Concludes 2006 Article IV Consultation with Iraq,” August 14, 2007, www.imf.org.
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200. USAID, “Assistance for Iraq: Agriculture,” May 16, 2007, www.usaid.gov/iraq/accomplishments/agri.html.
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206. DoD, “News Transcript: DoD News Briefing with Secretary Gordon England, Paul Brinkley, and Minister Fawzi Hariri at the Pentagon,” September 4, 2007, www.defenselink.mil.
207. The White House, “Benchmark Assessment Report,” September 14, 2007, p. 9.
208. The White House, “Revised FY 2007 Proposal (Department of Defense Supplemental Request),” March 9, 2007, www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/amendments/amendment_3_9_07.pdf.
209. DoD, “MNC-I Commanding General Update: Task Force To Improve Business and Stability Operations in Iraq,” October 8, 2007.
210. U.S. Army Combined Arms Center Military Review, “A Cause for Hope: Economic Revitalization in Iraq,” July 5, 2007, p. 6. As of July 5, 2007, six factories restarted production operations.
211. DoS, *Weekly Status Report*, August 15, 2007, p. 18.
212. DoD, “News Transcript: DoD News Briefing with Secretary Gordon England, Paul Brinkley, and Minister Fawzi Hariri at the Pentagon,” September 4, 2007, www.defenselink.mil.
213. JCC-I/A, response to SIGIR data call, October 19, 2007.
214. JCC-I/A, response to SIGIR data call, September 19, 2007.
215. IMF, “IMF Country Report No. 07/301,” August 2007, p. 18.
216. IMF, “IMF Country Report No. 07/301,” August 2007, p. 18.
217. IMF, “IMF Country Report No. 07/301,” August 2007, p. 18.
218. IMF, “IMF Country Report No. 07/301,” August 2007, p. 18.
219. DoD, “MNC-I Commanding General Update: Task Force To Improve Business and Stability Operations in Iraq,” October 8, 2007.
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222. IMF, “IMF Country Report No. 07/301,” August 2007, p. 17.
223. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 17, 2007.
224. USAID, response to SIGIR data call, October 1, 2007.
225. DoS, *Weekly Status Report*, September 5, 2007, p. 22.
226. DoS, *Weekly Status Report*, August 8, 2007, p. 17.
227. Iraq Stock Exchange, “Main Trading indicators distributed in sessions, September 2007,” October 19, 2007, www.isx-iq.net/page/english/bulletins/month/2007/9/9-2007-m-r.htm.
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231. SIGIR Audit 06-45, “Status of Ministerial Capacity Development in Iraq,” January 30, 2007.
232. GAO Report 08-117, “U.S. Ministry Capacity Development Efforts Need an Overall Integrated Strategy to Guide Efforts and Manage Risk,” October 2007.
233. SIGIR, *Quarterly and Semiannual Report to the United States Congress*, July 2007, p. 61.
234. U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, October 15, 2007. The data represent year-to-date figures up to June 30, 2007.
235. The White House, “Benchmark Assessment,” September 14, 2007, p. 26.
236. Office of the U.S. Treasury Attaché, Baghdad, “Budget Execution for Advisors Handbook,” September 19, 2007, slide 3; U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, October 15, 2007.
237. U.S. Treasury, response to SIGIR data call, October 15, 2007.
238. CSIS, “The Report of the Independent Commission on the Security Forces of Iraq,” September 6, 2007, p. 50.
239. GAO Director of International Affairs and Trade, testimony before the House Committee on Armed Services, Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations, “Stabilizing Iraq: Preliminary Observations on Budget and Management Challenges of Iraq’s Security Ministries,” March 22, 2007, p. 14.
240. DoD, response to SIGIR data call, October 18, 2007.
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244. DoD, *Measuring Stability and Security in Iraq*, September 2007, p. 29.
245. Numbers are not verified. SIGIR, data collection from budget execution meeting and per notes from SIGIR, October 2007.
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435. ITAO is the successor organization to the Iraq Reconstruction Management Office. The purpose of ITAO is to perform the specific project of supporting executive departments and agencies in concluding remaining large infrastructure projects expeditiously in Iraq, to facilitate Iraq's transition to self-sufficiency, and to maintain an effective diplomatic presence in Iraq. For this report, SIGIR dealt with the Water Sector representatives of ITAO.
436. Included in the "Baghdad Ring" are the Qudas, Taji, Baghdad South, Doura, and Musayib power plants.

ENDNOTES

437. IIGC members: SIGIR (Chair), DoS OIG (Co-Vice Chair), DoD IG (Co-Vice Chair), Army IG, USAID IG, Treasury IG, DoC IG, DCAA, USAAA, GAO (observer member), and USACE Chief Audit Executive (observer member).